

Contents

PART I. INTRODUCTION

1. History of Modern Personality Theory and Research 3
Nicole B. Barenbaum and David G. Winter

PART II. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

2. Human Nature and Individual Differences: Evolution of Human Personality 29
David M. Buss
3. Psychoanalytic Approaches to Personality 61
Drew Westen, Glen O. Gabbard, and Kile M. Ortigo
4. Paradigm Shift to the Integrative Big Five Trait Taxonomy: History, Measurement, and Conceptual Issues 114
Oliver P. John, Laura P. Naumann, and Christopher J. Soto
5. The Five-Factor Theory of Personality 159
Robert R. McCrae and Paul T. Costa, Jr.
6. When Is Personality Revealed?: A Motivated Cognition Approach 182
E. Tory Higgins and Abigail A. Scholer
7. Toward a Unified Theory of Personality: Integrating Dispositions and Processing Dynamics within the Cognitive–Affective Processing System 208
Walter Mischel and Yuichi Shoda
8. Personal Narratives and the Life Story 242
Dan P. McAdams

PART III. BIOLOGICAL BASES

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 9. | Temperament: An Organizing Paradigm for Trait Psychology
<i>Lee Anna Clark and David Watson</i> | 265 |
| 10. | Behavioral Genetics and Personality: A New Look at the Integration of Nature and Nurture
<i>Robert F. Krueger and Wendy Johnson</i> | 287 |
| 11. | Toward a “Molecular Psychology” of Personality
<i>Turhan Canli</i> | 311 |
| 12. | Personality in Animals
<i>Tamara A. R. Weinstein, John P. Capitanio, and Samuel D. Gosling</i> | 328 |

PART IV. DEVELOPMENTAL APPROACHES

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 13. | Parents’ Role in Children’s Personality Development: The Psychological Resource Principle
<i>Eva M. Pomerantz and Ross A. Thompson</i> | 351 |
| 14. | The Development of Personality Traits in Adulthood
<i>Brent W. Roberts, Dustin Wood, and Avshalom Caspi</i> | 375 |
| 15. | Challenges and Opportunities at the Interface of Aging, Personality, and Well-Being
<i>Carol D. Ryff</i> | 399 |

PART V. SELF AND SOCIAL PROCESSES

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 16. | Naturalizing the Self
<i>Richard W. Robins, Jessica L. Tracy, and Kali H. Trzesniewski</i> | 421 |
| 17. | Identity Negotiation: A Theory of Self and Social Interaction
<i>William B. Swann, Jr., and Jennifer K. Bosson</i> | 448 |
| 18. | Self-Regulation
<i>Matthew T. Gailliot, Nicole L. Mead, and Roy F. Baumeister</i> | 472 |
| 19. | Self-Presentation of Personality: An Agency–Communion Framework
<i>Delroy L. Paulhus and Paul D. Trapnell</i> | 492 |
| 20. | Attachment Theory and Its Place in Contemporary Personality Theory and Research
<i>R. Chris Fraley and Phillip R. Shaver</i> | 518 |
| 21. | Culture and Personality
<i>Verónica Benet-Martínez and Shigehiro Oishi</i> | 542 |
| 22. | Persons, Situations, and Person–Situation Interactions
<i>David C. Funder</i> | 568 |

PART VI. COGNITIVE AND MOTIVATIONAL PROCESSES

- | | | |
|------------|--|-----|
| 23. | The Psychological Unconscious
<i>John F. Kihlstrom</i> | 583 |
| 24. | Implicit Motives
<i>Oliver C. Schultheiss</i> | 603 |
| 25. | Personality and the Capacity for Religious and Spiritual Experience
<i>Robert A. Emmons, Justin L. Barrett, and Sarah A. Schnitker</i> | 634 |
| 26. | Self-Determination Theory and the Role of Basic Psychological Needs in Personality and the Organization of Behavior
<i>Richard M. Ryan and Edward L. Deci</i> | 654 |
| 27. | Creativity and Genius
<i>Dean Keith Simonton</i> | 679 |

PART VII. EMOTION, ADJUSTMENT, AND HEALTH

- | | | |
|------------|---|-----|
| 28. | Emotion and Emotion Regulation: Personality Processes and Individual Differences
<i>James J. Gross</i> | 701 |
| 29. | Self-Regulatory Processes, Stress, and Coping
<i>Charles S. Carver, Michael F. Scheier, and Daniel Fulford</i> | 725 |
| 30. | Personality and Psychopathology
<i>Thomas A. Widiger and Gregory T. Smith</i> | 743 |
| 31. | Personality and Health: A Lifespan Perspective
<i>Sarah E. Hampson and Howard S. Friedman</i> | 770 |
| 32. | Personality and Subjective Well-Being
<i>Richard E. Lucas and Ed Diener</i> | 795 |
| | Author Index | 815 |
| | Subject Index | 841 |