Table of Contents

Par 1.	t I: Plenary Papers Jacek Fisiak (Adam Mickiewicz University/University of Social	
	Sciences Warsaw)	
	Discovering English Historical Linguistics in Japan: A Personal View	3
2.	Joyce Hill (University of Leeds) Naming the Liturgical Year: Reflections on Vernacular Practice	25
3.	Hans Sauer (University of Munich) Middle English Word-Formation: A Sketch	47
4.	Liliana Sikorska (Adam Mickiewicz University) Malevolent Visitors: on Hosts and Hostiles in Medieval Romances	69
Par	t II: Symposia	
5.	John Scahill (University of Technology Sidney) Syntagmatic Glossing in the Old English Gloss to the Rule of St Benedict	95
6.	Tadashi Kotake (School of advanced Study, University of London) Gospel Glosses in Context: with Special Reference to Old English Scratched Glosses in London, BL, Additional 40000	111
7.	Tomonori Yamamoto (Kyorin University) The Semantic and Syntactic Study of Periphrastic 'Modal verb + Infinitive' Constructions in OE: Comparing the Versions of the OE Gospels	127
8.	Young-Bae Park (Kookmin University) Impersonals in OE Syntax: Data and Explanations	141
9.	Michiko Ogura (Keio University) Ambiguity in Old English	161
10.	Yoshitaka Kozuka (Aichi University of Education) Element Order in Old English Translation	179
Par	rt III: Diachronic Study	
	Michio Hosaka (Nihon University)	
	A Diachronic Approach to Cleft Constructions in English	197
12.	Fuyo Osawa (Hosei University)	
	Impersonal Constructions and the Non-universality of Subject	211



Par	t IV: Old and Middle English		
	Hideki Watanabe (Osaka University) Form, hand, and mund in Beowulf Reconsidered: Symbolism and		
	Synecdoche for the hands in Heorot	229	
14.	Hironori Suzuki (Daito Bunka University) Metrical influences on constructions with complex predicates in Old English hypermetric verses	241	
15.	Robert D. Stevick (University of Washington) Much Ado About Nothing, or, Further Thoughts on Null in Early English Writing	259	
16.	Takuto Watanabe (Osaka University, Graduate School) On the transition from ymb to about in Old and Middle English	267	
17.	Fumiko Yoshikawa (Hiroshima Shudo University)		
	How is a Text Classified in Mystical Writing? Typical Vocabulary and Expressions in Middle English Mystical Writing	285	
Part V: Middle and Modern English			
18.	Akinobu Tani (Hyogo University of Teacher Education)		
	Revising the Loss of the Verb Wit in Comparison with Know: A Survey into the ICAMET ME Prose Corpus	307	
19.	Akira Okada (Daito Bunka University)		
	An Investigation of English Negative Prefixes Appearing as Doublets — inability, disability, non-ability, unability —	327	
20.	Yoko Iyeiri (Kyoto University) The Pronoun it and the Dating of Middle English Texts	339	
Pai	rt VI: American English		
21.	Fuminori Nakamura (Keio University, Graduate School)		
	On the Changes in the Clausal Complement of the Copulative Perception Verbs in American English	353	
22.	Kiriko Sato (Daito Bunka University)		
	Whomever in present-Day American English	371	