## Contents

	t of contributors eword by Peter Boettke	ix Xi	
	Introduction Francisco Cabrillo and Miguel A.Puchades-Navarro		
PA	RT I FOUNDATIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL ECONOMICS		
1	Presuppositions in the evaluation of rules James M. Buchanan	11	
2	Buchanan, Hobbes and contractarianism: the supply of rules? Geoffrey Brennan and Giuseppe Eusepi	17	
PA	RT II CONSTITUTIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY: CASE STUDIES		
3	Economics governance in the European Union: a problem of legitimacy Francisco Cabrillo and Sean Fitzpatrick	37	
4	Early Spanish liberalism and constitutional political economy: the Cádiz Constitution of 1812  Roger D. Congleton	47	
5	Reforms and decentralization: friends or foes?  Pierre Salmon	68	
6	Democracy-preserving institutions: the quasi-federal system of South Africa  Giorgio Brosio	90	
PA	RT III POLITICAL COMPETITION AND VOTING		
7	On Machiavelli's conspiracy paradoxes  Manfred J. Holler	125	

8	A general measure of the 'effective' number of parties in a political system  Vani K. Borooah	146
9	Party competition and electoral turnout: Downs's calculus in a multiparty system  Juha Helin and Hannu Nurmi	160
PA	RT IV PUBLIC CHOICE AND PUBLIC POLICY	
10	The political economy of Dutch Disease: a survey Martin Paldam	179
11	Higher education as private good and as quasi public good: the case of Italy Silvia Fedeli and Francesco Forte	197
12	The actual role of government intervention for the recovery of the Italian economy  Gian Cesare Romagnoli	225
13	Government bankruptcy of Balkan nations and the consequences for money and inflation before 1914: a comparative analysis  Peter Bernholz	236
PA	RT V EXTENSIONS IN PUBLIC CHOICE THEORY	
14	Regulator preferences and lobbying efforts in rent-seeking contests  Juan D. Montoro-Pons	257
15	Cooperation in multilateral PDs: self-selected vs pre-defined groups Viktor J. Vanberg	279
16	Voluntary provision of public goods  Miguel A. Puchades-Navarro	297
17	Awards play an important role  Bruno S. Frey and Susanne Neckermann	313
18	The optimal Babel: an economic framework for the analysis of dynamic language rights  Bengt-Arne Wickström	322

19	A theory of conversion to exclusive religious and political faiths	345
	Mario Ferrero	
Ind	ex	361