Contents

Abbreviations

Summary			
1	Introduction: the challenge of supporting capacity development	5	
2	Background: international policy debates on aid and development effectiveness	7	
2.1	From Paris to Busan: ownership as leitmotiv	7	
2.2	Life after Busan?	9	
3	Understanding and supporting capacity development	11	
3.1	What is capacity and how does it develop?	11	
3.2	Capacity development support through development cooperation	13	
3.3	Capacity development in Paris, Accra and Busan	16	
3.4	Supporting capacity development: technical cooperation as the dominant modality	18	
3.5	Interrogating the reform-resistance of capacity development support	22	
4	Capacity development support through developing country systems	25	
4.1	Country systems and external support	25	
4.2	Country systems: commitments and how to measure them	26	
4.3	(Dis)incentives for using country systems	28	
4.4	Using country systems to support capacity development	29	
4.4.1	Capacity development support through country systems: commitments to change	29	
4.4.2	Articulation of demand and the design of capacity development support	30	
4.4.3	Budgeting, procuring and managing capacity development support	32	
4.4.4	Evaluation and auditing of capacity development support	34	
5	Country evidence on applying aid- and development-effectiveness principles to support capacity development	35	
5.1	A framework for analysing instruments to support capacity development at the country level	35	
5.2	Country selection and overall characteristics	36	
5.3	Approaches to the management of capacity development support in the four countries	41	
5.3.1	Mozambique	41	
5.3.2	Nepal	42	
5.3,3	Rwanda	44	
5.3.4	Vietnam	45	
5.4	Capacity development in the health sector	46	

6	Conclusions and recommendations	50
		50
5.5	Relating the country evidence on CD to the international agenda	50
5.4.4	Vietnam	49
5.4.3	Rwanda	48
5.4.2	Nepal	48
	Mozambique	47

Annex I

65