

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Foundations: The Synthetic Approach</b>	1
1.1	Euclid	1
1.2	Axioms of Projective Geometry	2
1.3	The Art of Perspective	3
1.4	Desargues' Theorem	5
1.5	The Complete Quadrilateral	7
1.6	Affine Geometry	10
1.7	The Theorem of Pappus	11
1.8	Affine Coordinates	13
1.9	Configurations	18
1.10	Axioms for $N$ -Dimensional Projective Space	24
1.11	Duality	25
1.12	Algebra <i>versus</i> Axioms	25
<b>2</b>	<b>The Analytic Approach</b>	27
2.1	Homogeneous Coordinates	27
2.2	More than Two Dimensions	30
2.3	Collineations	31
2.4	A Proof of Pappus's Theorem	33
2.5	Proofs of Desargues' Theorem	34
2.6	Affine Coordinates	36
2.7	Subspaces of a Vector Space	36
2.8	Plücker Coordinates	38
2.9	Grassmann Coordinates	39
<b>3</b>	<b>Linear Figures</b>	43
3.1	The Projective Line	43
3.2	Cross-Ratio	45
3.3	Involutions	46
3.4	Cross-Ratio in Affine Geometry	47
3.5	The Complex Projective Line	48

3.6	Equianharmonic Points . . . . .	50
3.7	Four Points in a Plane . . . . .	50
3.8	Configurations in More than Two Dimensions . . . . .	53
3.9	Five Points in 3-Space . . . . .	54
3.10	Six Planes in 3-Space . . . . .	55
3.11	Six Points in 4-Space . . . . .	58
3.12	Sylvester's Duads and Synthemes . . . . .	60
3.13	Permutations of Six Things . . . . .	62
3.14	Another Extension of Desargues' Theorem . . . . .	63
3.15	Twenty-Seven Lines . . . . .	64
3.16	Associated Trihedron Pairs . . . . .	66
3.17	Segre's Notation . . . . .	68
3.18	The Polytope $2_{21}$ . . . . .	68
3.19	Desmic Systems . . . . .	69
3.20	Baker's Configuration . . . . .	72
<b>4</b>	<b>Quadratic Figures . . . . .</b>	<b>79</b>
4.1	Conics . . . . .	79
4.2	Tangents . . . . .	81
4.3	Canonical Forms . . . . .	82
4.4	Polarity . . . . .	84
4.5	Self-polar Triangles . . . . .	86
4.6	Mutually Polar Triangles . . . . .	88
4.7	Metric Planes . . . . .	89
4.8	Pascal's Theorem . . . . .	92
4.9	The Extended Pascal Figure . . . . .	95
4.10	Quadrics . . . . .	99
4.11	Pascal's Theorem Again . . . . .	100
4.12	Tangent planes . . . . .	101
4.13	Polarity . . . . .	102
4.14	Affine Classification of Quadrics . . . . .	103
4.15	Reguli . . . . .	104
4.16	Metric Spaces . . . . .	107
4.17	Clifford Parallels . . . . .	108
4.18	Isometries . . . . .	110
<b>5</b>	<b>Cubic Figures . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
5.1	Plane Cubic Curves . . . . .	115
5.2	Nine Points . . . . .	117
5.3	A Canonical Form for a Plane Cubic Curve . . . . .	117
5.4	Parametric Form . . . . .	118
5.5	Inflections . . . . .	119
5.6	Cubics in Affine Geometry . . . . .	120
5.7	The Twisted Cubic . . . . .	121
5.8	Chords, Tangent Lines and Osculating Planes . . . . .	122
5.9	A Net of Quadrics . . . . .	124

5.10	Cubic Surfaces . . . . .	125
5.11	Canonical Forms for a Cubic Surface . . . . .	128
5.12	Twenty-Seven Lines . . . . .	129
<b>6</b>	<b>Quartic Figures . . . . .</b>	<b>133</b>
6.1	Algebraic Geometry . . . . .	133
6.2	The Hessian of a Cubic Surface . . . . .	134
6.3	Desmic Surfaces . . . . .	136
6.4	Kummer's Quartic Surface . . . . .	138
<b>7</b>	<b>Finite Geometries . . . . .</b>	<b>145</b>
7.1	Finite Geometries . . . . .	145
7.2	$PG(2, 2)$ . . . . .	146
7.3	$PG(2, 3)$ . . . . .	147
7.4	$PG(3, 2)$ . . . . .	148
7.5	Galois Fields . . . . .	148
7.6	$PG(2, 4)$ . . . . .	150
7.7	Structure of $PG(N, q)$ . . . . .	151
7.8	Collineations of $PG(N, q)$ . . . . .	154
7.9	Finite Projective Lines . . . . .	155
7.10	$PL(3)$ . . . . .	156
7.11	$PL(5)$ . . . . .	156
7.12	Six points in $PG(2, 4)$ . . . . .	159
7.13	$PL(7)$ . . . . .	160
7.14	Eight Points in $PG(3, 2)$ . . . . .	161
7.15	Steiner Systems . . . . .	163
7.16	$PL(11)$ . . . . .	163
7.17	Coxeter's Configuration $(11_6)$ . . . . .	163
7.18	Twelve Points in $PG(5, 3)$ . . . . .	165
7.19	$PL(23)$ . . . . .	166
7.20	Twenty-Four Points in $PG(11, 2)$ . . . . .	167
7.21	Octastigms and Dodecastigms . . . . .	169
	<b>Appendix Notes and References . . . . .</b>	<b>173</b>
	<b>Bibliography . . . . .</b>	<b>179</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>181</b>