Contents

Preface		x.	
1	Intro	oduction	1
	1.1	Motivation	1
	1.2	This book	4
	Note	es	6
2	Ought		8
	2.1	The meaning of 'ought'	. 8
	2.2	Normative and non-normative oughts	. 8
	2.3	Owned and unowned oughts	12
	2.4	Qualified and unqualified oughts	25
	Note		29
3	Objective, Subjective and Prospective Oughts		31
	3.1	Sidgwick's View	31
	3.2	The need to decide	34
	3.3	Objective and prospective oughts	36
	3.4	Valuing prospects	41
	3.5	Summary	45
	Note	es	45
4	Reasons		46
	4.1	Introduction and preliminaries	46
	4.2	Pro toto reasons	49
	4.3	Pro tanto reasons	51
	4.4	Most reason	62
	4.5	Ownership of reasons	65
	Note		69

5	Responding to Reasons	71
9	5.1 Rationality and responding to reasons	71
	5.2 The quick objection	74
	5.3 Attitudinal reasons	75
	5.4 Sufficiency of reasons	82
	Notes	87
		0.0
6	Responding to Reason-Beliefs	88
	6.1 The Enkratic Condition	88
	6.2 Meeting your own standards	91
	6.3 Responding correctly to P-beliefs	101
	6.4 Conclusion	107
	Notes	108
7	Requirements	109
′	7.1 Two sorts of requirement	109
	7.2 Property requirements	110
	7.3 Source requirements	116
	7.4 Logic for requirements?	119
	7.5 Ought	126
	Notes	129
8	Conditional Requirements	132
O	8.1 Application and content	132
	8.2 Conditional requirements of rationality	134
	Notes	146
	Appendix to Chapter 8	148
	Appendix to Chapter 6	170
9	Synchronic Rationality	149
	9.1 Introduction and method	149
	9.2 Consistency	154
	9.3 Deduction	157
	9.4 Instrumental Rationality9.5 Enkrasia	159
		170
	9.6 Bayesian requirements	175
	Notes	175
10	Diachronic Rationality	177
	10.1 Persistence of Intention	177
	10.2 The rationality of doing as you decide	181
	10.3 Diachronic requirements on beliefs	185
	The state of beliefs	103

	10.4 Basing prohibitions and basing permissions Notes	186 191
11	Rationality and Normativity	
	11.1 The Normative Question	192
	11.2 More on rationality and reasons	193
	11.3 Is rationality derivatively normative?	197
	11.4 Is rationality non-derivatively normative?	204
	Notes	205
12	Higher-Order Reasoning	206
	12.1 The reasoning process	206
	12.2 Reasoning through an intention	210
	12.3 Reasoning with judgement-sensitive attitudes	216
	12.4 One more point	219
	Notes	220
13	First-Order Reasoning	221
	13.1 The reasoning process	221
	13.2 Necessary and sufficient conditions for reasoning	225
	13.3 Operating on contents	231
	13.4 Reasoning as activity	235
	13.5 Reasoning at the first order	242
	13.6 The direction of reasoning	243
	13.7 Correct belief reasoning	246
	Notes	248
14	Practical Reasoning	250
	14.1 Reasoning with attitudes other than beliefs	250
	14.2 Correctness	255
	14.3 Choosing a means	261
	14.4 Hypothesizing	264
	Notes	265
15	Explicit Reasoning	
	15.1 Markers	267
	15.2 Bayesian and expressivist reasoning	275
	15.3 Reasoning with absences	278
	15.4 Theoretical and practical reasoning	281
	15.5 Intention reasoning with other markers	285
	Notes	286

16.2 Humean objections	291
16.3 Conclusion	294
Notes	294
Bibliography	295
Index	303

288 288

16 Enkratic Reasoning 16.1 Enkratic reasoning