CONTENTS

	Page
PREFACE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	x
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
CONVERSION EQUIVALENTS	xvi
Chapter	
1 SOVIET AGRICULTURAL POLICY	1
M. Gardner Clark	
Under Stalin, 1928-53	1
The Essential Contribution of Agriculture	1
Why Socialized Agriculture Failed to Meet	
Goals for Production and Productivity	2
Khrushchev Shifts the Emphasis to Production,	
1954-64	16
Capital Investment	17
Land Use and Crop Patterns	19
Livestock	21
Machine Tractor Stations	23
Incentives and Labor Supply	24
Private Plots	27
Administrative Superstructure	29
Fertilizer	30
Brezhnev Modifies Khrushchev's Policies	31
Capital Investment	31
Mechanization	32
Fertilizer	34
Land Improvement	35
Prices and Procurements	36
Soviet Price-Support Subsidies	37
Incentives and Labor Supply	37
Organizational Changes	39
The Unsupervised Link System	41

Cha	pter	Page
	Output and Productivity	43
	Comparative Advantage, Specialization, and Trade	45
	Notes	49
2	SOVIET AGRICULTURE: SUCCESS OR FAILURE? Harry G. Shaffer	56
	What Price Collectivization?	58
	The Rest of the Stalin Era: Years of War and Recovery The Khrushchev Era: Winds of Change in Soviet	62
	Agriculture	66
	The Brezhnev-Kosygin Era: A New Orientation	74
	Summary and Conclusions	92
	Notes	100
3	HOW AGRICULTURE IS BECOMING AN ADVANCED	
	SECTION OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY Victor Perlo	106
	Successfully Traversing a Difficult Road	108
	Equalizing Conditions between Town and Country	115
	Feeding the Population	122
	Socialist Farming, Economic Efficiency, and the War	130
	Model for Development	134
	Problems and Prospects	141
	Notes	148
4	THE SOCIALIST TRANSFORMATION OF AGRICULTURE Novosti Press Agency	151
	The Organization of Agricultural Production	152
	The Way It Was	154
	Toward the Socialist Transformation of Agriculture	155
	Agriculture in War and in Peace: The Soviet Way Soviet Agriculture in the 1970s: Achievements and	156
	Prospects	159
	Grain Yield Grows Despite Bad Weather Conditions	159
	Power Capacity per Farm Worker to Increase	160
	Reserves	161
	And the Peasants: Then and Now	162
	Toward Further Improvements: The Road Ahead	164
ΔΤ	BOUT THE EDITOR AND THE CONTRIDITORS	167