

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Background and Scope of the Book</b> . . . . .	1
1.1	Cancer Concepts . . . . .	1
1.2	Treatment Concepts . . . . .	2
1.3	Book Structure . . . . .	3
1.4	Mathematical Models . . . . .	4
	References . . . . .	5

## **Part I Treatment of Cancer with Small Molecule Inhibitors**

<b>2</b>	<b>An Introduction to Small Molecule Inhibitors and Chronic Myeloid Leukemia</b> . . . . .	11
2.1	Basics . . . . .	11
2.2	Natural History of CML . . . . .	12
2.3	Therapy . . . . .	13
2.4	The Role of Mathematical Models . . . . .	15
	References . . . . .	16
<b>3</b>	<b>Basic Dynamics of Chronic Myeloid Leukemia During Imatinib Treatment</b> . . . . .	19
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	19
3.2	Basic Hypothesis: Differentiated Versus Stem Cells . . . . .	20
3.3	Active Versus Quiescent Tumor Stem Cells . . . . .	21
3.4	Heterogeneity and Correlations in the Bi-Phasic Decline of BCR-ABL Transcript Levels . . . . .	24
3.5	Role of Immunity and Resistance in Driving Treatment Dynamics . . . . .	25
3.6	Possible Role of Immune Stimulation for Long-Term Remission . . . . .	31
3.7	Summary . . . . .	31
	References . . . . .	32

**4 Stochastic Modeling of Cellular Growth, Treatment, and Resistance Generation . . . . . 35**

4.1 Introduction . . . . . 35

4.2 The Basic Model of Cancer Growth and Generation of Mutations . . . . . 36

4.2.1 The Concept: A Birth–Death Process with Mutations . . . . . 36

4.2.2 Stochastic Description: The Example of One Drug . . . 39

4.2.3 The Generating Function Description . . . . . 40

4.2.4 Treatment Stages and the Method of Characteristics . . . . . 42

4.2.5 Probability of Extinction and Treatment Success . . . . 43

4.2.6 Symmetric Coefficients . . . . . 45

4.3 Example: The Case of Two Drugs . . . . . 45

4.3.1 Equations for the Moments . . . . . 46

4.3.2 Equations for the Characteristics . . . . . 47

4.4 Mutant Production Before and During Treatment . . . . . 48

4.4.1 General Theory . . . . . 48

4.4.2 The Case of One Drug . . . . . 50

4.4.3 The Case of Two Drugs . . . . . 53

4.5 Probability of Treatment Success . . . . . 54

4.5.1 Analytical Results. . . . . 54

4.5.2 Threshold Tumor Size. . . . . 55

References . . . . . 56

**5 Evolutionary Dynamics of Drug Resistant Mutants in Targeted Treatment of CML . . . . . 59**

5.1 Introduction . . . . . 59

5.2 The Conceptual Framework . . . . . 61

5.3 Evolution of Resistance Against a Single Drug . . . . . 62

5.4 Evolution of Resistance Against Two or More Drugs . . . . . 64

5.5 Summary: Evolutionary Dynamics of Resistance . . . . . 65

5.6 Prevention of Resistance . . . . . 65

5.7 Application: CML . . . . . 68

5.8 Model Extension and Applicability. . . . . 69

5.9 Summary. . . . . 70

References . . . . . 71

**6 Effect of Cellular Quiescence on the Evolution of Drug Resistance in CML. . . . . 73**

6.1 Introduction . . . . . 73

6.2 Modeling Resistance Generation in the Context of Quiescence . . . . . 74

6.3	Methodology . . . . .	74
6.3.1	The Basic Formalism of Quiescence. . . . .	74
6.3.2	Modeling Resistance to Drugs in a Population with Quiescence: A Stochastic Approach. . . . .	75
6.3.3	Resistance Generation: A Deterministic Approach . . .	77
6.4	Basic Evolutionary Dynamics: Growth Versus Treatment Phase. . . . .	81
6.5	Quiescence and the Evolution of Resistance . . . . .	81
6.5.1	Probability of One-Drug Treatment Failure (Due to Resistance) is Independent of Quiescence . . .	82
6.5.2	The Number of Cycling One-Hit Mutants is Independent of the Quiescence Parameters . . . . .	84
6.5.3	The More Quiescence There is in the Colony, the Smaller is the Total Number of Cycling Wild-Type Cells. . . . .	85
6.5.4	The Probability of Two-Drug Treatment Failure (Due to Resistance) Increases with the Quiescence Rate . . . . .	85
6.5.5	Generalizations. . . . .	86
6.6	Cell Death and Mutant Generation: A Comparison. . . . .	86
6.6.1	The Probability of Pre-Existence of One-Hit Resistant Mutants is Independent of the Death Rate . . . . .	87
6.6.2	The Probability of Pre-Existence of Two-Hit Resistant Mutants Increases with the Death Rate . . .	87
6.7	Summary. . . . .	88
	References . . . . .	88
<b>7</b>	<b>Combination Therapies: Short-Term Versus Long-Term Strategies. . . . .</b>	<b>89</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	89
7.2	Methodology . . . . .	90
7.2.1	Stochastic Methods. . . . .	91
7.2.2	Deterministic Methods . . . . .	93
7.3	The Models . . . . .	96
7.4	The Number of Drugs Needed for One-Stage Combination Treatment. . . . .	98
7.5	The Size at Which the Number of Drugs can be Reduced. . . .	98
7.6	The Role of the Tumor Size and the Kinetic Rates. . . . .	100
7.7	Drugs with Different Specificity and Potency . . . . .	101
7.7.1	The Drug with a Narrower Activity is More Potent . . . . .	103
7.7.2	The Drug with a Narrower Activity is Less Potent . . .	104
7.8	Summary. . . . .	105
	References . . . . .	105

<b>8</b>	<b>Cross Resistance: Treatment and Modeling</b> . . . . .	107
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	107
8.2	The Problem of Cross-Resistance in CML . . . . .	108
8.3	Methodology . . . . .	110
8.4	Combination Treatment in the Presence of Cross-Resistance. . . . .	111
8.5	Summary . . . . .	115
	References . . . . .	116
<b>9</b>	<b>Mathematical Modeling of Cyclic Cancer Treatments</b> . . . . .	119
9.1	Introduction . . . . .	119
9.2	Methodology . . . . .	120
	9.2.1 Deterministic Modeling of Cyclic Treatments . . . . .	121
	9.2.2 Stochastic Modeling of Cyclic Treatments. . . . .	125
9.3	Mutually Strong Drugs and Treatment Optimization. . . . .	126
	9.3.1 Modeling Cyclic Treatment Strategies: Drug Potencies and Activity Spectra. . . . .	126
	9.3.2 A Prerequisite of Success: Mutually Strong Drugs . . . . .	127
9.4	Analysis of Drug Treatments with Mutually Strong Drugs. . . . .	129
9.5	Protocols Involving Drugs of High Toxicity . . . . .	132
9.6	Summary. . . . .	135
	References . . . . .	136
 <b>Part II Treatment of Cancer with Oncolytic Viruses</b>		
<b>10</b>	<b>Introduction to Oncolytic Viruses</b> . . . . .	139
10.1	What Are Oncolytic Viruses? An Overview. . . . .	139
10.2	Mathematical Models . . . . .	141
10.3	Virus Dynamics . . . . .	142
10.4	Scope . . . . .	143
	References . . . . .	144
<b>11</b>	<b>Basic Dynamics of Oncolytic Viruses.</b> . . . . .	147
11.1	Introduction . . . . .	147
11.2	The Model. . . . .	148
11.3	Nonreplicating Viruses . . . . .	150
11.4	Replicating Viruses. . . . .	151
11.5	Evaluation of Replicating Viruses in Culture . . . . .	153
11.6	Implications for Interpreting Data. . . . .	153
11.7	Summary. . . . .	155
	References . . . . .	156

<b>12</b>	<b>Mitotic Virus Transmission and Immune Responses</b>	157
12.1	Introduction	157
12.2	Effect of Mitotic or Vertical Transmission of the Virus	158
12.3	Effect of Virus-Specific CTL	162
12.4	Virus Infection and the Induction of Tumor-Specific CTL	165
12.5	Interactions Between Virus- and Tumor-Specific CTL	168
12.6	Summary	170
	References	170
<b>13</b>	<b>Axiomatic Approaches to Oncolytic Virus Modeling</b>	171
13.1	Introduction	171
13.2	The Modeling Framework	172
13.3	Methodology	174
13.3.1	Axiomatic Model Construction	174
13.3.2	The Number of Equilibria	175
13.3.3	Fast Virus Spread	176
13.3.4	Slow Virus Spread	177
13.3.5	Finite Tumor Size	178
13.3.6	Stability	179
13.4	Different Classes of Infection Terms and Their Properties	181
13.5	Effect of the Tumor Growth Term	185
13.5.1	Effect on Fast Virus Growth	186
13.5.2	Effect on Slow Virus Growth	188
13.6	Summary of Model Properties	189
13.7	Properties of the Internal Equilibrium	189
13.7.1	Fast Virus Growth	190
13.7.2	Slow Virus Growth	191
13.8	Summary	193
	References	194
<b>14</b>	<b>Spatial Oncolytic Virus Dynamics</b>	195
14.1	Introduction	195
14.2	A Spatially Explicit Agent-based Model of Oncolytic Virus Dynamics	196
14.3	Initial Virus Growth Patterns	197
14.4	Growth Patterns and the Extinction of Cells	199
14.4.1	Small Grid	201
14.4.2	Analytical Insights: Global Outcome can be Predicted by the Local Dynamics	202
14.4.3	Large Grid	205
14.5	Experimentally Observed Patterns of Virus Spread	207
14.6	Summary	211
	References	212

<b>15</b>	<b>Oncolytic Viruses and the Eradication of Drug-Resistant Tumor Cells</b> . . . . .	215
15.1	Introduction . . . . .	215
15.2	The Model . . . . .	216
15.3	Dynamics in the Absence of Mutations . . . . .	218
15.4	Effect of Mutations . . . . .	219
15.5	Summary . . . . .	222
	References . . . . .	223
<b>Index</b>	. . . . .	<b>225</b>