## **Contents**

Pr	Preface	
1.	Introduction: The Scandal of the Cross Losing and Recovering the Scandal Golgotha	1 2 8
	Some Forms of the Cross	10
	Relics of the True Cross and Empire	15
2.	The Crucifixion of Christ as a Narration of Grandiose Moral Masochism	21
	Jesus Arranges for His Own Humiliation, Suffering, and Death	26
	Jesus as God Crucified	30 36
	Divine Suffering on the Cross and Human Guilt Original Guilt	30 42
	The Masochistic God: Having It Both Ways	54
	Avoiding the Idea of Grandiose Masochism	59
	Questioning the Redemptive Power of Divine Masochism	62
3.	Christian Masochism versus Christian Masochism by Proxy	87
	Martyrdom: True Christian Masochism in the Extreme	92
	Less than Martyrdom: Self-Flagellation and Semi-Crucifixion	98
	Further Varieties of Christian Masochism, and the Terminological Issue	102
	Christian Masochism by Proxy	109
4.	Resurrection: The Victory of the Cross	121
	In Denial: The Persisting Belief in Resurrection	121
	Beyond Denial: The Contribution of Reaction Formation	123
	Many Varieties of Resurrection	129
	From Unfinished Mourning to the Verge of Political Power	133
5.	Crusades: From the Cross to the Sword	139
	Onward, Christian Soldiers	140

	The Wars of the Cross and Penitential Christian Masochism Inquisitions and the Albigensian Crusade	143 153
	Christian Military Orders: Iconographic Conjunction of Cross and Sword	163
6.	Paranoia versus Paranoia by Proxy: The Cross and	173
	Christian Antisemitism	
	The Deicide Charge: Christian Paranoia by Proxy	177
	Paranoia by Proxy and the Adversus Judaeos Tradition	184
	Antisemitic Violence and the Cross	191
	Augmenting the Deicide Charge with New Layers of Paranoia	194
7.	The Holocaust: The Hooked Cross and Christian Antisemitism	203
	The Hooked Cross of Lambach Monastery	204
	Linking the Nazi Hooked Cross to the Cross of Christ	206
	The Christian Hooked Cross Before Hitler	209
	Hitler's Crosses	213
	The Hooked Cross as Hitler's Apotropaic Device	217
	Ordinary Germans, Ordinary Christians	220
	Hitler the Christ	228
8.	Unresolved Aftermath of the Holocaust	245
	Christian Antisemitism after Auschwitz	247
	The Persistence of Supersessionism	251
	Christocentric Views of the Holocaust	254
	Idealized Jewish-Christian Futures	258
9.	Conclusion	263
Bil	Bibliography	