

Contents

Preface to the Third Edition	vi
Acknowledgements	viii
Publisher's acknowledgements	x
Part One: Introductory	1
1 Language and gender	3
2 The historical background (I) – Folklinguistics and the early grammarians	9
3 The historical background (II) – Anthropologists and dialectologists	28
Part Two: The sociolinguistic evidence	45
4 Quantitative studies	47
5 Social networks	70
6 Gender differences in conversational practice	85
7 Conversational dominance in mixed talk	111
8 Same-sex talk	125
Part Three: Causes and consequences	145
9 Children and gender-differentiated language	147
10 The role of gender differences in linguistic change	171
11 The social consequences of gender differences in language	189
Part Four: Looking to the future	213
12 New developments in language and gender research	215
Bibliography	222
Index	239