

CONTENTS

<i>The APiCS Consortium</i>	v
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<i>About the authors</i>	xviii
<i>Introduction</i>	xxxi

Word order **I**

1	Order of subject, object, and verb <i>Magnus Huber</i>	2
2	Order of possessor and possessum <i>Magnus Huber</i>	6
3	Order of adjective and noun <i>Magnus Huber</i>	10
4	Order of adposition and noun phrase <i>Magnus Huber</i>	14
5	Order of demonstrative and noun <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	18
6	Order of cardinal numeral and noun <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	22
7	Order of relative clause and noun <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	26
8	Order of degree word and adjective <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	30
9	Position of definite article in the noun phrase <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	34
10	Position of indefinite article in the noun phrase <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	38
11	Order of frequency adverb, verb, and object <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	40
12	Position of interrogative phrases in content questions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	44

Nominal categories **49**

13	Gender distinctions in personal pronouns <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	50
14	Dual in independent personal pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	54
15	Inclusive/exclusive distinction in independent personal pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	58

Contents

16	Person syncretism in independent personal pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	60
17	Special dependent person forms for subject and object <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	64
18	Politeness distinctions in second-person pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	68
19	Interrogative pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	72
20	Pronoun conjunction <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	76
21	Indefinite pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	80
22	Occurrence of nominal plural markers <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	84
23	Expression of nominal plural meaning <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	88
24	The associative plural <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis and Martin Haspelmath</i>	92
25	Nominal plural marker and third-person-plural pronoun <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	96
26	Functions of reduplication <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	100
27	Antidual of paired body-part terms <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	104
28	Definite articles <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	106
29	Indefinite articles <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	110
30	Generic noun phrases in subject function <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	114
31	Co-occurrence of demonstrative and definite article <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	118
32	Pronominal and adnominal demonstratives <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	122
33	Distance contrasts in demonstratives <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	126
34	Adnominal distributive numerals <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	130
35	Ordinal numerals <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	134
36	Sortal numeral classifiers <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	138

Nominal syntax	141
37 Marking of pronominal possessors <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	142
38 Marking of possessor noun phrases <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	146
39 Independent pronominal possessors <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	150
40 Gender agreement of adnominal adjectives <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	154
41 Comparative adjective marking <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	158
42 Comparative standard marking <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	162
Verbal categories	167
43 Position of tense, aspect, and mood markers in relation to the verb <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	168
44 Internal order of tense, aspect, and mood markers <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	172
45 Tightness of the link between the past marker and the verb <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	176
46 Tightness of the link between the progressive marker and the verb <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	180
47 Uses of the progressive marker <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	184
48 Uses of the habitual marker <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	188
49 Tense–aspect systems <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	192
50 Negation and tense, aspect, and mood marking <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	196
51 Present reference of stative verbs and past perfective reference of dynamic verbs <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	200
52 Aspect markers and inchoative meaning <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	204
53 Aspect change in verb chains <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	208
54 Suppletion according to tense and aspect <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	212
55 Ability verb and epistemic possibility <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	216
56 The prohibitive <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	220

Contents

Argument marking	225
57 Marking of patient noun phrases <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	226
58 Alignment of case marking of full noun phrases <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	230
59 Alignment of case marking of personal pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	232
60 Ditransitive constructions with 'give' <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	236
61 Order of recipient and theme in ditransitive constructions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	240
62 Expression of pronominal subjects <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	244
63 Expletive subject in 'seem' constructions <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	248
64 Expletive subject of existential verb <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	252
65 Raining constructions <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	256
66 Experiencer constructions with 'headache' <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	260
67 Experiencer constructions with 'like' <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	264
68 Experiencer constructions with 'fear' <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	268
69 Instrumental expressions <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	272
70 Comitatives and instrumentals <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	276
71 Noun phrase conjunction and comitative <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	280
72 Nominal and verbal conjunction <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	284
Clausal syntax	289
73 Predicative noun phrases <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	290
74 Predicative adjectives <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	294
75 Predicative locative phrases <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	298
76 Predicative noun phrases and predicative locative phrases <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	302

Contents

77	Predicative possession <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	306
78	Existential verb and transitive possession verb <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	310
79	Going to named places <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	314
80	Coming from named places <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	318
81	Motion-to and motion-from <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	322
82	Transitive motion verbs: ‘push’ <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	326
83	Transitive motion verbs: ‘pull’ <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	330
84	Directional serial verb constructions with ‘come’ and ‘go’ <i>Philippe Maurer and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	334
85	‘Take’ serial verb constructions <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	338
86	‘Give’ serial verb constructions <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	342
87	Reflexive constructions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	346
88	Intensifiers and reflexive pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	350
89	Reciprocal constructions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	354
90	Passive constructions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	358
91	Applicative constructions <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	362
 Complex sentences		 365
92	Subject relative clauses <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis and Martin Haspelmath</i>	366
93	Object relative clauses <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis and Martin Haspelmath</i>	370
94	Instrument relative clauses <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	374
95	Complementizer with verbs of speaking <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	378
96	Complementizer with verbs of knowing <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	382
97	‘Want’ complement subjects <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis and Martin Haspelmath</i>	386

Contents

98	Complements of 'think' and 'want' <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	390
99	Verb doubling in temporal clauses <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis and Martin Haspelmath</i>	394

Negation, questions, and focusing **397**

100	Negative morpheme types <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	398
101	Position of standard negation <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	402
102	Negation and indefinite pronouns <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	406
103	Polar questions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	410
104	Focusing of the noun phrase <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	414
105	Verb doubling and focus <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	418
106	Focus particle 'also' <i>Martin Haspelmath and Susanne Maria Michaelis</i>	422

Lexicon **427**

107	Vocative markers <i>Susanne Maria Michaelis and Martin Haspelmath</i>	428
108	Para-linguistic usages of clicks <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	432
109	<i>Pequenino</i> <i>Magnus Huber</i>	436
110	<i>Savvy</i> <i>Magnus Huber</i>	440
111	'Tears' <i>Magnus Huber</i>	444
112	'Hand' and 'arm' <i>Magnus Huber</i>	448
113	'Finger' and 'toe' <i>Magnus Huber</i>	452
114	'Body hair' and 'feather' <i>Magnus Huber</i>	456
115	'Hear' and 'smell' <i>Magnus Huber</i>	460
116	'Green' and 'blue' <i>Magnus Huber</i>	464
117	Female and male animals <i>Magnus Huber</i>	468

Phonology	473
118 Syllable onsets <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	474
119 Syllable codas <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	475
120 Tone <i>Philippe Maurer</i>	480
Introduction to the segment chapters	484
121 Vowel height distinctions <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	486
122 Nasal vowels <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	487
123 The schwa vowel <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	488
124 Labiodental fricatives <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	489
125 Palato-alveolar sibilants <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	490
126 The voiced sibilant [z] <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	491
127 Interdental fricatives <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	492
128 The palatal nasal <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	493
129 Prenasalized consonants <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	494
130 The segment [h] <i>Martin Haspelmath</i>	495
<i>References</i>	497
<i>Subject index</i>	507
<i>Author index</i>	514
<i>Language index</i>	518