Contents in brief

List of figures	xix
List of boxes	xx
List of tables	xxii
Abbreviations	xxiv
About the contributors	xxvii
Guided tour of learning features	xxxii
Guided tour of the Online Resource Centre	xxxiv
World map	xxxvi
World data	xxxviii
Introduction to comparative politics Daniele Caramani	1
Section 1 Theories and methods	19
1 The evolution of comparative politics Klaus von Beyme	21
2 Approaches in comparative politics B. Guy Peters	34
3 Comparative research methods Hans Keman	47
Section 2 The historical context	61
4 The nation-state Gianfranco Poggi	63
5 Democracies Peter Mair	79
6 Authoritarian regimes Paul Brooker	96
Section 3 Structures and institutions	111
7 Legislatures Amie Kreppel	113
8 Governments and bureaucracies Wolfgang C. Müller	131
9 Constitutions and judicial power Alec Stone Sweet	150
10 Elections and referendums Michael Gallagher	166
11 Federal and local government institutions John Loughlin	181
Section 4 Actors and processes	197
12 Political parties Richard S. Katz	199
13 Party systems Daniele Caramani	216
14 Interest groups Roland Erne	237
15 Regions James Rickerton and Alain-G. Gagnon	252

16 Social movements Hanspeter Kriesi	267
17 Political culture Christian Welzel and Ronald Inglehart	284
18 Political participation Herbert Kitschelt and Philipp Rehm	302
19 Political communication Pippa Norris	318
Section 5 Public policies	333
20 Policy-making Christoph Knill and Jale Tosun	335
21 The welfare state Kees van Kersbergen and Philip Manow	349
22 The impact of public policies Jørgen Goul Andersen	366
Section 6 Beyond the nation-state	385
23 The EU as a new political system Simon Hix	387
24 Globalization and the nation-state Georg Sørensen	407
25 Supporting democracy Peter Burnell	421
Country profiles, Comparative data and world trends	437
Glossary	496
Endnotes	506
References	511
Index	547

Contents in detail

List of figures	xix			
List of boxes	xx			
List of tables Abbreviations About the contributors				
			Guided tour of learning features	
			Guided tour of the Online Resource Centre	xxxiv
World map	xxxvi			
World data	xxxviii			
Introduction to comparative politics Daniele Caramani	1			
Introduction	2			
What is comparative politics?	2			
The substance of comparative politics	4			
The method of comparative politics	9			
Conclusion	14			
Section 1 Theories and methods	19			
1 The evolution of comparative politics Klaus von Beyme	21			
Introduction	22			
Comparative politics in pre-modern times	22			
Comparative politics in modern times	24			
Comparative politics in post-modern times	30			
Political influences on comparative politics	31			
Conclusion	32			
2 Approaches in comparative politics B. Guy Peters	34			
Introduction	35			
Uses of theory in comparison	35			
Alternative perspectives: the five 'I's	37			
What more is needed?	44			
Conclusion	45			
3 Comparative research methods Hans Keman	47			
Introduction	48			
The role of variables in linking theory to evidence	48			
Comparing cases and case selection	50			
The logic of comparison: relating cases to variables	53			
The use of Methods of Agreement and Difference in comparative analysis	54			
Constraints and limitations of the comparative method	56			
Conclusion	58			
	30			

Section 2 The historical context	61
4 The nation-state Gianfranco Poggi	63
Introduction	64
A portrait of the state	64
A more expansive concept	65
State development	71
Conclusion	76
5 Democracies Peter Mair	79
Introduction	80
Comparing democracies	80
Defining democracy	82
Developing democracy	85
Typologies of democracy	89
Audience democracy?	92
Conclusion	93
6 Authoritarian regimes Paul Brooker	96
Introduction	97
Who rules?	98
Why do they rule?	103
How do they rule?	106
Conclusion	108
Section 3 Structures and institutions	111
7 Legislatures Amie Kreppel	113
Introduction	114
What is a legislature?	114
The role of legislatures	116
The internal organizational structures of legislatures	120
Assessing a legislature's power	126
Conclusion	129
8 Governments and bureaucracies Wolfgang C. Müller	131
Introduction	132
Types of government	132
The internal working of government	134
The autonomy of government	136
The political capacity of government	139
Bureaucratic capacities	143
Conclusion	148
9 Constitutions and judicial power Alec Stone Sweet	150
Introduction	151
Concepts and types	151
Delegation and judicial power	156

The evolution of constitutional review	159
Effectiveness	162
Conclusion	164
10 Elections and referendums Michael Gallagher	166
Introduction	167
Elections and electoral systems	167
Referendums	172
Conclusion	178
11 Federal and local government institutions John Loughlin	181
Introduction	182
The modern nation-state and territorial governance	182
Territorial governance in welfare states	183
Federal vs. unitary states	186
Trends towards regionalization and decentralization in unitary states	190
The local level	191
Conclusion	195
Section 4 Actors and processes	197
12 Political parties Richard S. Katz	199
Introduction	200
Definitions of party	200
Origins of parties	201
The functions of parties	202
Models of party organization	204
Parties and the stabilization of democracy	212
Conclusion	213
13 Party systems Daniele Caramani	216
Introduction	217
The genealogy of party systems	217
The morphology of party systems	222
The dynamics of party systems	229
Conclusion	235
14 Interest groups Roland Erne	237
Introduction	238
What are interest groups?	238
Interest associations in theory	239
Interest associations in practice	243
Conclusion	249
15 Regions James Bickerton and Alain-G. Gagnon	252
Introduction	253
Theories and approaches	254

	Regionalism from below: cultures, identities, and parties	257
	Regionalization from below and above: institutions	259
	Political economy of regions	261
	Conclusion	264
16 :	Social movements Hanspeter Kriesi	267
	Introduction	268
	Social movements as regular participants in political processes	268
	Theoretical approaches	270
	The comparative analysis of social movements	273
	Emergence, mobilization, and success of social movements	279
	Conclusion	281
17	Political culture Christian Welzel and Ronald Inglehart	284
	Introduction	285
	Cultural differences around the world	285
	Historical roots of the political culture concept	288
	The question of citizens' democratic maturity	289
	The allegiance model of the democratic citizen	290
	Party-voter dealignment	290
	The assertive model of the democratic citizen	291
	Implicit regime affinities and explicit regime preferences	299
	Trust, confidence, and social capital	299
	Conclusion	300
18	Political participation Herbert Kitschelt and Philipp Rehm	302
	Introduction	303
	How? Modes of political participation	303
	Why? Determinants of political participation	305
	When and where? Explaining political participation at the macro-level	307
	Who? Explaining political participation at the micro-level	313
	Conclusion	316
19	Political communication Pippa Norris	318
	Introduction	319
	The logic of comparative political communications	320
	Conceptual typologies of media systems	321
	Disaggregated indices of political communications	324
	Conclusion	330
Sec	ction 5 Public policies	333
20	Policy-making Christoph Knill and Jale Tosun	335
	Introduction	336
	Conceptual models of policy-making	337
	Analysing policy-making as a process: the policy cycle	338
	Institutions, frames, and policy styles	342
	, mines, and policy styles	J.12

	International factors for domestic policy-making	344
	Conclusion	347
21	The welfare state Kees van Kersbergen and Philip Manow	349
	Introduction	350
	What is the welfare state?	350
	The emergence of the welfare state	352
	The expansion of the welfare state	354
	Variations among developed welfare states	357
	The effects of the welfare state	360
	The challenges and dynamics of contemporary welfare states	362
	Conclusion	364
22	The impact of public policies Jørgen Goul Andersen	366
	Introduction	367
	Economic paradigms and approaches to welfare	367
	Welfare regimes, varieties of capitalism, and flexicurity	370
	Tensions between welfare and economic efficiency	374
	Policy feedback and path dependence	378
	Conclusion	382
 Se	ction 6 Beyond the nation-state	385
23	The EU as a new political system Simon Hix	387
	Introduction	388
	Explanations of European integration	389
	Understanding the EU as a political system	391
	Vertical dimension: the EU as a 'regulatory state'	394
	Horizontal dimension: a hyper-consensus system of government	398
	Democratic politics: the missing link?	401
	Conclusion	404
24	Globalization and the nation-state Georg Sørensen	407
	Introduction	408
	The debate about globalization and states	408
	Advanced capitalist states	410
	Weak post-colonial states	414
	Modernizing states	416
	Comparative politics in a new setting	418
	Conclusion	418
25	Supporting democracy Peter Burnell	421
	Introduction: comparing definitions	422
	Basic vocabulary	422
	Explaining democracy support	424
	Suppliers of democracy support	426
	The demand for democracy support	429

XVIII CONTENTS IN DETAIL

Democracy support strategies	430
The record of supporting democracy	432
Growing challenges	434
Conclusion	434
Country profiles, Comparative data, and world trends	437
Glossary	496
Endnotes	506
References	511
Index	547