

# C O N T E N T S

	Preface	vii
ONE	The Franciscan Dilemma	1
TWO	Protospirituals	11
THREE	The Birth of the <i>Usus Pauper</i> Controversy: 1274–1290	43
FOUR	Opposition in High Places: 1290–1309	67
FIVE	The Council of Vienne: The Spiritual Franciscan Position	111
SIX	The Council of Vienne: The Community and the Pope	137
SEVEN	The Collapse of the Clementine Settlement	159
EIGHT	John Acts	179
NINE	Censure and Condemnation	191
TEN	Southern France: Four Case Histories	213
ELEVEN	Southern France: Some Generalizations	239
TWELVE	Ubertino da Casale and the Controversy over Christ's Poverty	261
THIRTEEN	Angelo Clareno and Beyond	279
	Conclusion	305
	Appendix: Spirituality and Mystics	315
	Notes	347
	Bibliography	395
	Index	409