Contents

List of Tables and Figures	vii
Preface	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Introduction Problems Comparing German States and Britain The Sources and the 'Official Mind' Limitations and Exclusions	1 6 8 11
Technicalities	12
Chapter 1: Definitions of Citizenship Characteristics of Modern State Citizenship The Definition of Citizenship in German States, 1815–1871 Citizenship in German States after 1815 Negotiating a Comprehensive German Citizenship Treaty German Unification and State Citizenship Defining a British Subject, 1800–1870 British Nationality as Allegiance to the Monarch 'Indelible Allegiance' and the Status of Naturalised Subjects Citizenship and its Problems: Britain and Germany in Comparison	16 16 19 19 31 39 43 43 47
Chapter 2: Naturalisation Conditions and Procedure German States United Kingdom	63 64 64 69
Practice '	76

Chapter 3: Passports and the Control of Foreign Travellers	100
The Development of the Nineteenth-Century Passport	
System	101
Ancien Régime Passports	101
Revolution and War: The Introduction of Modern Passports	102
The Passport System in Peacetime: Abolition or Adaptation?	104
Passport Control in German States until the 1850s	111
Coming to Terms with a 'Foreign Institution': Britain and	
the Continental Passport System	129
The Passport System in Decline? The Reforms of the 1850s	
and 1860s	138
Chapter 4: Residence Abroad	152
Residence Permits	152
Access to Employment	154
German States	154
United Kingdom	163
Poor Relief	169
Taxes	174
Marriage	176
Civil Law, Criminal Law and Extradition	179
Deportation	187
German States	187
United Kingdom	193
The Consequences of Being an Alien	196
Chapter 5: An Attempt at Explanation	209
Conclusion	229
Nationalism and Citizenship	229
Origins of Modern Immigration Policies	239
Select Bibliography	246
Printed Sources	246
Printed Secondary Works	248
Index	252