

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	x
<i>List of tables</i>	xiv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 An address in global space	1
1.2 Functions and structures	5
1.3 The purpose of this book	12
1.4 The focus of this book	16
1.5 Methods and sources	22
1.6 The structure of this book	25
2 The telegraph and globalization	30
2.1 Globalization and dematerialization	30
2.2 The annihilation of time and space?	37
2.3 Actors of globalization and their networks	50
3 The technological history of telegraphy	59
3.1 Petitioning for network access	59
3.2 Telecommunication	62
3.3 Inertia	66
3.4 Technology-in-use	71
4 Telegraphy in context	77
4.1 The telegraph as a tool of empire	77
4.2 The telegraph in trade and finance	84
4.3 The telegraph and the news	88
4.4 Society and culture	92
5 The global telegraph network	97
5.1 Towards a worldwide web	97
5.2 The structure of the global submarine telegraph network	105
5.3 Shifts in global communication space	123
5.4 Trade routes and cable routes	129

6	Global centres and peripheries	135
6.1	Identifying centres and peripheries	135
6.2	Social network analysis: European telegraph circuits 1906	140
6.3	Social network analysis: European telegraph circuits 1923	146
6.4	Social network analysis: global telegraph connections 1881 to 1902	150
6.5	Network use: external telegraph messages 1860–1910	156
7	The British telegraph network	163
7.1	The telegraph and the turf	163
7.2	From private service to public good	168
7.3	The British telegraph network structure in 1868	176
7.4	British telegraph network use, 1868	193
7.5	London at the centre	199
8	The British Indian telegraph network	211
8.1	1857 and the telegraph	211
8.2	The growth of the Indian Telegraph Department network	220
8.3	Indian Telegraph Department network structure in 1871–1872	225
8.4	Indian Telegraph Department network use in 1872–1873	231
8.5	Communication between Europe and India	236
9	Conclusion	243
9.1	Information, knowledge and cultural practices	243
9.2	Structures and use	249
9.3	Global spaces	253
9.4	Conclusion and outlook	257
	<i>Appendix</i>	262
	<i>Bibliography</i>	305
	<i>Archived documents</i>	305
	<i>Hansard and Parliamentary Papers</i>	308
	<i>Nomenclatures</i>	309
	<i>Other documents</i>	310
	<i>Newspaper articles and caricatures</i>	310
	<i>Software</i>	311
	<i>Articles and books</i>	311
	<i>Index</i>	331