Contents

Part I Basics/Background	
Towards Another Scientific Revolution	3
Open Science: One Term, Five Schools of Thought	17
Excellence by Nonsense: The Competition for Publications in Modern Science	49
Science Caught Flat-Footed: How Academia Struggles with Open Science Communication	73
Open Science and the Three Cultures: Expanding Open Science to all Domains of Knowledge Creation	81
Part II Tools	
(Micro)Blogging Science? Notes on Potentials and Constraints of New Forms of Scholarly Communication	89
Academia Goes Facebook? The Potential of Social Network Sites in the Scholarly Realm	107
Reference Management	125

viii Contents

Open Access: A State of the Art	139
Novel Scholarly Journal Concepts	155
The Public Knowledge Project: Open Source Tools for Open Access to Scholarly Communication	165
Part III Vision	
Altmetrics and Other Novel Measures for Scientific Impact Martin Fenner	179
Dynamic Publication Formats and Collaborative Authoring Lambert Heller, Ronald The and Sönke Bartling	191
Open Research Data: From Vision to Practice	213
Intellectual Property and Computational Science Victoria Stodden	225
Research Funding in Open Science	237
Open Innovation and Crowdsourcing in the Sciences	255
The Social Factor of Open Science	271
Part IV Cases, Recipes and How-Tos	
Creative Commons Licences	287
Organizing Collaboration on Scientific Publications: From Email Lists to Cloud Services	289

Unique Identifiers for Researchers	293
Challenges of Open Data in Medical Research	297
On the Sociology of Science 2.0	309
How This Book was Created Using Collaborative Authoring and Cloud Tools	313
History II.O	317
Making Data Citeable: DataCite	327
About the Authors	331