

CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	III
LIST OF FIGURES	IX
LIST OF TABLES	X
1 INTRODUCTION	1
2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE	5
2.1 Forest inventory in Thailand	5
2.2 Remote sensing application in forestry in Thailand	14
2.3 Geographic Information System application in forestry in Thailand	12
3 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREA	17
3.1 Reasons for the selection of the study area	17
3.2 Background of the study area	17
3.3 Location	18
3.4 Topography and geomorphology	20
3.4.1 TOPOGRAPHY AND RELIEF	20
3.4.2 GEOMORPHOLOGY	21
3.5 Geology	21
3.6 Soils	25
3.7 Hydrology and drainage	38
3.7.1 HYDROLOGY	38
3.7.2 DRAINAGE	40
3.8 Climate	42
3.8.1 TEMPERATURE	42

3.8.2	PRECIPITATION	45
3.8.3	ANNUAL RHYTHM	47
3.9	Original vegetation cover	49
3.10	Population	51
3.10.1	POPULATION DEVELOPMENT	51
3.10.2	SOCIAL STRUCTURE	55
3.10.3	HILL TRIBE PROBLEM	55
3.11	Land use system	56
4	FOREST RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT IN THE STUDY AREA	61
4.1	National forest reserve	61
4.2	Forest and national parks	64
4.3	Ngao Demonstration forest	66
4.4	Watershed classification	69
4.5	Forest logging	73
4.6	Forest plantation	76
4.7	Temporary Cultivation Rights (STK) project	81
4.8	Mining concession	83
5	METHOD AND TECHNOLOGY	85
5.1	Background and concept of study method	85
5.2	Aerial photograph interpretation and transfer of detail	88
5.2.1	AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS	88
5.2.2	AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH INTERPRETATION	88
5.2.3	THE TRANSFER OF DETAIL	90
5.3	Establishment of geographic information databases	90
5.3.1	VECTOR GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM OF THE ARC/INFO SYSTEM	90
5.3.2	RASTER GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM OF THE ERDAS SYSTEM	94

5.4	Satellite image and digital image processing	98
5.4.1	SATELLITE IMAGES	98
5.4.2	DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING	100
5.5	Ground verification and forest inventory	106
5.5.1	SAMPLE PLOT ALLOCATION	106
5.5.2	DATA COLLECTION	106
5.5.3	DATA ANALYSIS	106
5.6	Forest management planning	109
5.6.1	BACKGROUND AND CONCEPT OF FOREST LAND UTILIZATION AND FOREST MANAGEMENT PLANNING	109
5.6.2	CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST LAND UTILIZATION	110
5.6.3	COMBINATION OF FOREST LAND UTILIZATION CLASSIFICATION WITH REGULATED FOREST UTILIZATION	113
5.6.4	EVALUATION OF EXISTING FOREST UTILIZATION AND FOREST MANAGEMENT PLANNING	113
5.7	Technology of digital image processing system and Geographic Information System	114
5.7.1	PC ERDAS System	114
5.7.2	PC ARC/INFO System	117
6	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	119
6.1	Evaluation of aerial photograph interpretation	119
6.1.1	AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH INTERPRETATION	119
6.1.2	GROUND VERIFICATION AND ACCURACY ASSESSMENT	121

6.2	Evaluation of the Landsat MSS 1979 image classification	123
6.2.1	LANDSAT MSS 1979 IMAGE CLASSIFICATION	123
6.2.2	GROUND VERIFICATION AND ACCURACY ASSESSMENT	129
6.3	Evaluation of the Landsat TM 1989 image classification	130
6.3.1	LANDSAT MSS 1979 IMAGE CLASSIFICATION	130
6.3.2	GROUND VERIFICATION AND ACCURACY ASSESSMENT	140
6.4	Existing forest land use	144
6.4.1	SITUATION OF EXISTING FOREST LAND USE IN THAILAND	144
6.4.2	SITUATION OF EXISTING FOREST LAND USE IN THE STUDY AREA	145
6.5	Monitoring of forest	155
6.5.1	SITUATION OF EXISTING FOREST AREA IN THAILAND	155
6.5.2	SITUATION OF EXISTING FOREST AREA IN THE STUDY AREA	157
6.5.3	MONITORING OF FOREST IN THE STUDY AREA	157
6.6	Evaluation of forest inventory data	163
6.6.1	GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE PLOTS	163
6.6.2	SPECIES COMPOSITION	165
6.6.3	NUMBER OF TREES	169
6.6.4	BASAL AREA OF TREES	171
6.6.5	GIRTH CLASS DISTRIBUTION	173
6.6.6	VOLUME OF TREES	179
6.6.7	GIRTH AND TOTAL HEIGHT RELATIONSHIP	183

6.7	Forest management planning	185
6.7.1	FOREST UTILIZATION CLASSIFICATION	185
6.7.2	COMBINATION OF FOREST LAND UTILIZATION CLASSIFICATION WITH A REGULATED FOREST UTILIZATION	187
6.7.3	EVALUATION OF FOREST UTILIZATION CLASSIFICATION WITH THE EXISTING FOREST LAND USE IN 1989	187
6.7.4	FOREST MANAGEMENT PLAN	190
7	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	224
8	ABSTRACT	196
9	ZUSAMMENFASSUNG	196
10	BIBLIOGRAPHY	197
	APPENDIX	205