CONTENTS

VOLUME IV COGNITION AND METAPHOR

	Acknowledgements	Κi
	Introduction	1
	RT 17 gnitive processing of metaphor	7
54	On understanding metaphor: the role of context PATRICIA GILDEA AND SAM GLUCKSBERG	9
5 5	The comprehension of idioms CRISTINA CACCIARI AND PATRIZIA TABOSSI	29
56	The time course of sense creation RICHARD J. GERRIG	53
57	Discourse factors that influence online reading of metaphor and irony PENNY M. PEXMAN, TODD R. FERRETTI AND ALBERT N. KATZ	83
58	Obtaining a figurative interpretation of a word: support for underspecification STEVEN FRISSON AND MARTIN J. PICKERING	106
59	The role of suppression and enhancement in understanding metaphors MORTON A. GERNSBACHER, BOAZ KEYSAR, RACHEL W. ROBERTSON AND NECIA K. WERNER	130

60	Suppression in metaphor interpretation: differences between meaning selection and meaning construction PAULA RUBIO FERNÁNDEZ	158
PART 18 Degrees of salience		183
61	The career of metaphor BRIAN F. BOWDLE AND DEDRE GENTNER	185
62	Understanding figurative and literal language: the graded salience hypothesis RACHEL GIORA	239
63	On the priority of salient meanings: studies of literal and figurative language RACHEL GIORA	263
PART 19 Is metaphor unique?		275
64	Literal meaning and psychological theory RAYMOND W. GIBBS JR	277
65	Defending literal meaning MARCELO DASCAL	307
66	On the functional equivalence of literal and metaphorical interpretations in discourse BOAZ KEYSAR	331
67	The alleged priority of literal interpretation FRANÇOIS RÉCANATI	347
68	Conventional language: how metaphorical is it? BOAZ KEYSAR, YESHAYAHU SHEN, SAM GLUCKSBERG AND WILLIAM S. HORTON	374
69	Weapons of mass distraction: optimal innovation and pleasure ratings RACHEL GIORA, OFER FEIN, ANN KRONROD,	401

IDIT ELNATAN, NOA SHUVAL AND ADI ZUR

PART 20 Aptness		431
70	Aptness in metaphor ROGER TOURANGEAU AND ROBERT J. STERNBERG	433
71	Aptness predicts preference for metaphors or similes, as well as recall bias DAN L. CHIAPPE AND JOHN M. KENNEDY	464
72	Roosters, robins, and alarm clocks: aptness and conventionality in metaphor comprehension LARA L. JONES AND ZACHARY ESTES	482
	RT 21 velopmental aspects	509
73	Metaphor comprehension and knowledge of semantic domains MICHAEL H. KELLY AND FRANK C. KEIL	511
74	Children's understanding of nonliteral language ELLEN WINNER, JONATHON LEVY, JOAN KAPLAN AND ELIZABETH ROSENBLATT	529
75	The effects of different tasks on the comprehension and production of idioms in children MARIA C. LEVORATO AND CRISTINA CACCIARI	542