

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	x
Acknowledgments.....	xi
Chapter 1. Introduction (S. Cohen, with contribution by W. Więckowski).....	1
1.1 Site Location and Setting	1
1.2 History of Excavations at the Site.....	4
1.3 Methodology	5
1.4 Modern Damage to the Site	6
Chapter 2. The Stratigraphy (S. Cohen, with contribution by J. Baker).....	9
2.1 The Hellenistic Stratigraphy and Architecture (Strata IV – III)	9
2.2 The Roman Stratigraphy and Architecture (Stratum II).....	10
2.3 The Stratum IIA Water System	22
2.4 Later Deposits and the Muslim Cemetery (Stratum I)	30
Chapter 3. The Ceramics. The Roman Pottery (R. Bar-Nathan); The Hellenistic Pottery (R. Bar-Nathan and J. Gärtner).....	31
3.1 The Late Pottery from Stratum IB	31
3.2 Early Roman Pottery from Pit NE.A.11 L0013 in Stratum IB.....	34
3.3 The Pottery from the Roman Buildings in Stratum II	34
3.4 Summary of the Roman Pottery	48
3.5 The Hellenistic Pottery (R. Bar-Nathan and J. Gärtner).....	48
3.6 Summary of the Hellenistic Pottery	67
Chapter 4. The Faunal Remains (L.K. Horwitz).....	75
4.1 Materials and Methods	75
4.2 Results: Stratum IV (late Persian – early Hellenistic Period)	77
4.3 Results: Stratum III (Hellenistic Period).....	78
4.4 Results: Stratum II (Roman Period)	79
4.5 Results: Stratum IB (Islamic – Modern Period).....	84
4.6 Discussion and Conclusions	94
Chapter 5. The Coinage. Hellenistic and Roman Coins (E. Estrup); Ayyubid Coins (M. Hawari).....	97
5.1 Catalog of the Hellenistic and Roman Provincial Coins	97
5.2 Summary.....	100
5.3 The Ayyubid Coins	101
Chapter 6. The Glass (C. Swan).....	103
6.1 Overview	103
6.2 Condition	103
6.3 Catalog	103
6.4 Discussion.....	116
6.5 Summary.....	118
Chapter 7. The Ground Stone (J. Ebeling).....	121
7.1 The Ground Stone Objects	121
7.2 Conclusion.....	125
Chapter 8. The Metals. EDS-XRF Analyses (S. Shalev and S. Shilstein).....	127
Chapter 9. The Stamped Amphora Handles (D.T. Ariel).....	131
9.1 Catalogue	131
9.2 Discussion	135

Chapter 10. Varia.....	137
10.1 Two Incised Graffiti on Aegean Amphora Sherds (P. Stone).....	137
10.2 The Worked Bone (J. Baker, S. Cohen, and L. Horwitz).....	138
10.3 The Small Finds (J. Baker).....	140
Chapter 11. The Stratum IA Muslim Cemetery (W. Więckowski and S. Cohen).....	143
11.1 The Burials.....	143
11.2 The Human Bones associated with the Porcupine Burrows	143
11.3 The Cemetery	145
Chapter 12. Tel Zahara in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods (S. Cohen).....	147
12.1 Rural Sites in Hellenistic and Roman Palestine	147
12.2 Scythopolis (Beth Shean) in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods.....	148
12.3 Tel Zahara and its Relationship to Scythopolis in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods.....	149
12.4 Conclusions	151
Appendices	
Appendix 1. List of Loci	153
Appendix 2. List of Material Culture	169
References	177