

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
Manuscripts Utilized	25
2. Late Medieval Liturgical <i>Minhagim</i> Books: Literary and Historical Context	26
3. Klausner's <i>Minhagim</i> : Textual Fluidity in the Pre-Print Era	91
4. Tyrnau's <i>Minhagim</i> : Increasing Reliance on Written Texts in the Late Medieval Period	150
5. Hildik's <i>Minhagim</i> : A Thirteenth-Century Counterpart to Ayzik Tyrnau's Fifteenth-Century <i>Minhagim</i> Book	226
6. Conclusion	270
Epilogue	281
Bibliography	286