CONTENTS

	Foreword	i×
	Introduction	3
	The need for a new foundation	3
	What is essential to the left?	7
1	Politics and Darwinism	10
	The right-wing takeover	10
	Facts and values	12
	How the left got Darwin wrong	19
	The dream of perfectibility	24
	Old tunes keep coming back	28
2	Can the Left Accept a Darwinian View of Human	
	Nature?	31
	Unpopular ideas	31
	What is fixed and what is variable in human	
	nature?	35
	How can reformers learn from Darwin?	40

3	Competition or Cooperation?	44
	Building a more cooperative society	44
	The prisoner's dilemma	47
	Learning from Tit for Tat	51
4	From Cooperation to Altruism?	54
	The puzzle of the evolution of altruism	54
	Status for what?	58
5	A Darwinian Left for Today and Beyond	60
	Notes and References	