

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>	
Preface	vii	
Abstracts	ix	
List of Tables	xvii	
List of Figures	xviii	
Chapter 1	INTRODUCTION	1
	Extent of the evidence	6
	Definitions	7
	Previous work	8
	Comparison of research methods between North America, Fennoscandia and Great Britain	11
	Organization	13
Chapter 2	GLACIAL CHRONOLOGY OF ARCTIC AND NORTHERN NORTH AMERICA; EUSTATIC SEA LEVELS	17
	Glacial chronology	18
	Eustatic sea level (13,000 to 0 BP)	22
Chapter 3	POST-GLACIAL UPLIFT AND EMERGENCE: METHODS AND RESULTS	25
	History of studies on post-glacial uplift curves	25
	Errors in constructing post-glacial emergence and uplift curves	26
	Methods of drawing post-glacial uplift and emergence curves	28
	Observed and predicted post-glacial uplift and emergence (Arctic Canada)	38
	Post-glacial uplift and emergence in Great Britain and Fennoscandia	42
	Possible double exponential curve for glacio-isostatic recovery	43
Chapter 4	SHORELINE RELATION DIAGRAMS: PHYSICAL BASIS AND USE	45
	Description and interpretation of an SR diagram	45
	Construction of the SR diagram for Arctic Canada	47
	A shoreline relation diagram for Highland Britain	51
	A shoreline relation diagram for Fennoscandia	52
	Corrections to the Highland Britain and Fennoscandia SR diagrams	53
Chapter 5	PATTERN AND INTERPRETATION OF MARINE LIMITS AND AMOUNT OF POST-GLACIAL UPLIFT	55
	Delimitation of marine limits	55
	Maps of marine limits	59
	The usefulness of maps of the marine limits	63
	Maximum marine limits in North America, Highland Britain and Fennoscandia	64
	Predictions of elevations of marine limits in Arctic Canada	64
	Empirical model of variations in marine limits	71

Chapter 6	THE FORM AND INTERPRETATION OF CRUSTAL WARPING: TWO-DIMENSIONAL ANALYSES	75
	Field evidence	75
	Construction of equidistant diagrams: geometrical errors and forms	80
	Strandlines from post-glacial emergence curves (Arctic Canada)	85
	Strandline gradients	89
	Origin and importance of strandlines	93
	Directions of strandline tilts and ice centres	95
Chapter 7	THE CONSTRUCTION OF ISOBASE MAPS: THREE-DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS OF CRUSTAL DEFORMATION	97
	Errors in drawing isobase maps	97
	Methods of constructing isobase maps	98
	Isobases for Home Bay dated 8600 and 4000 BP	98
	Isobases for Baffin Island dated 8000, 6000 and 4000 BP	103
	Isobase maps for northern and eastern North America for 8000 and 6000 BP	107
	Summary	111
Chapter 8	RATES OF POST-GLACIAL UPLIFT: SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL VARIATIONS	113
	Deriving rate of uplift from post-glacial uplift curves	113
	Predicting marine transgressions from marine limit elevation and age	114
	Present rate of post-glacial uplift and prediction of amount of post-glacial uplift	115
	Maps of rates of post-glacial uplift	118
	Rates of post-glacial uplift in Home Bay, 5000 BP and at present	118
	Rates of post-glacial uplift in northern and eastern North America	119
	Summary	124
Chapter 9	RESIDUAL UPLIFT	125
	Methods of estimating residual rebound from post-glacial uplift curves	125
	Residual uplift in Home Bay	127
	Residual uplift in northern and eastern North America	128
	Summary	132
Chapter 10	RESTRAINED REBOUND	133
	Geomorphological evidence for restrained rebound	133
	Estimated restrained rebound over Home Bay, east Baffin Island	136
	Estimated restrained rebound across the area of the Laurentide ice sheet	138
	Summary	139
Chapter 11	SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION	141
	Future research topics	148
References		150