

# Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Preface   | v   |
| List of contributors  | xI  |
| 1. Introduction,<br>by G. Robin South   | 1   |
| 2. Geological evolution,<br>by R. J. Rogerson   | 5   |
| 3. Climate,<br>by C. E. Banfield  | 37  |
| 4. Soils,<br>by Bruce A. Roberts  | 107 |
| 5. An ecological subdivision of the Island of Newfoundland,<br>by Antoni W. H. Damman | 163 |
| 6. Peatlands,<br>by E. Doyle Wells & F. C. Pollett                                    | 207 |
| 7. Heathlands,<br>by W. J. Meades   | 267 |
| 8. Lichens,<br>by Teuvo Ahti  | 319 |
| 9. Bryogeography, with special reference to mosses,<br>by Guy R. Brassard             | 361 |
| 10. Benthic marine algae,<br>by G. Robin South  | 385 |
| 11. Marine ecology and zoogeography,<br>by D. H. Steele                               | 421 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 12. Seabirds,<br>by W. Threlfall  | 467 |
| 13. Terrestrial mammals,<br>by Donald Dodds   | 509 |
| 14. Introduced terrestrial insects,<br>by Ray F. Morris   | 551 |
| 15. The aquatic insects: some biogeographical considerations,<br>by David J. Larson & M. H. Colbo | 593 |
| 16. Fresh water Amphipoda (Crustacea),<br>by D. H. Steele   | 679 |
| Systematic index  | 687 |
| Subject index   | 715 |