

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
PART I THE ARROYO PROBLEM	1
Dimensions of the Problem	1
Interest in the Problem	2
Practical aspects: the effects of arroyo cutting	3
Academic aspects: arroyos and environmental change	5
Review: Hypotheses of Arroyo Origin	6
Human land-use changes	6
Secular climatic changes	9
Random frequency-magnitude variations	13
Summary: A Model of Arroyo Formation	15
Erodibility of materials	16
Erosiveness of flows	17
Values of hydraulic variables	18
Evaluating the Model	23
PART II ARROYOS IN SOUTHERN ARIZONA	24
Introduction	24
Context	24
The pattern of arroyos	25
Sources of data	27
Evidence from the Major Valleys	28
Arroyos along the San Simon Valley	28
The Aravaipa Arroyo	35
Whitewater Draw	37
Entrenchment along the San Pedro Valley	41
Arroyos along the Santa Cruz Valley	47
Arroyos in Avra and Altar valleys	55
Arroyos in the Papago country: a speculation	59
Hypotheses of Regional Change	62
Introduction	62
The precipitation record	65
Vegetation changes	79
Climate, vegetation, and valley-floor discharge	86
Hypotheses of Valley-Floor Change	90
Slope change and arroyo development	90
Drainage concentration, related valley-floor changes, and arroyo initiation	94
Conclusions	97

PART III	ARROYOS IN COASTAL CALIFORNIA	100
Introduction		100
Environmental and historical context		101
The pattern of arroyos		107
Sources of data		109
Evidence from the Valleys		109
San Timoteo Creek		111
Cañada de Los Alamos		118
Thorn Meadows		125
Estrella River and Cholame Creek		129
Panoche Creek		131
Little Panoche Creek		134
Arroyo Pasajero		135
Bitterwater Creek		137
Hypotheses of Regional Change		137
Introduction		137
Precipitation trends		139
Livestock numbers		164
Vegetation change		170
Vegetation, soil, and runoff		173
Hypotheses of Valley-Floor Change		176
Increase of slope		176
Concentration of flows		177
Removal of valley-floor vegetation		178
The relative effects of environmental changes		179
Conclusions		184
PART IV	CONCLUDING REMARKS	187
Notes		190
References		194
Index		203