## Contents

Preface
Acknowledgements7
Tove Francisca Sanchez9
Part I. Language: Its Diversity, its Study, and our Understandings of it 11
Such a Treasure of Knowledge for Human Survival Kerttu Vuolab
Linguistic and Biological Diversity: The Inextricable Link Luisa Maffi
Rethinking Language Defense Joshua A. Fishman and Gella Schweid Fishman23
Maintaining, Developing and Sharing the Knowledge and Potential Embedded in All Our Languages and Cultures: On linguists as Agents of Epistemic Violence Jan Branson and Don Miller
The Politics of A-political Linguistics: Linguists and Linguicide Amir Hassanpour
Language Emancipation: The Finnish Case Anna-Riitta Lindgren
Linguistic Pluralism: A Point of Departure D. P. Pattanayak
Birch - Wind - Looks Lilja Liukka
Culture, Sharing and Language Probal Dasgupta
'Spirit of the Earth' Constance M. Beutel
Part II. Rights: Language Rights, their Articulation and Implementation 55
Language Maintenance as an Arena of Cultural and Political Struggles in a Changing World Naz Rassool

## Contents

Human Rights: The Next Fifty Years Cees Hamelink	62
Tolerance and Inclusion: The Convergence of Human Rights and the Work of Tove Skutnabb-Kangas Fernand de Varennes	
Unity in Difference - Belonging Pirkko Leporanta-Morley	
Discourse and Access Teun A. van Dijk	73
Language Rights for the Language of Norfolk Island Peter Mühlhäusler	79
The Latvian Language Law Debate: Some Aspects of Linguistic H Rights in Education	
Ina Druviete Use of Language Rights by Minorities E. Annamalai	
(Un)Writing the Margins: Steps Toward an Ecology of Language	
Mark Fettes	
Part III. Equity: Justice for Speakers of All Languages	
	95
Part III. Equity: Justice for Speakers of All Languages Writing for Diversity	<b> 95</b> 97
<ul> <li>Part III. Equity: Justice for Speakers of All Languages</li> <li>Writing for Diversity Ngügi wa Thiong'o</li> <li>On the Financing of Language Policies and Distributive Justice François Grin and François Vaillancourt</li> <li>Towards More Fairness in International English: Linguistic Rights Non-native Speakers?</li> </ul>	95 
<ul> <li>Part III. Equity: Justice for Speakers of All Languages</li> <li>Writing for Diversity Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o</li> <li>On the Financing of Language Policies and Distributive Justice François Grin and François Vaillancourt</li> <li>Towards More Fairness in International English: Linguistic Rights</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Part III. Equity: Justice for Speakers of All Languages</li> <li>Writing for Diversity Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o</li> <li>On the Financing of Language Policies and Distributive Justice François Grin and François Vaillancourt</li> <li>Towards More Fairness in International English: Linguistic Rights Non-native Speakers? Ulrich Ammon</li> <li>Linguicism in Action: Language and Power in Academic Institution</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Part III. Equity: Justice for Speakers of All Languages</li> <li>Writing for Diversity Ngügi wa Thiong'o</li> <li>On the Financing of Language Policies and Distributive Justice François Grin and François Vaillancourt</li> <li>Towards More Fairness in International English: Linguistic Rights Non-native Speakers? Ulrich Ammon</li> <li>Linguicism in Action: Language and Power in Academic Institution Masaki Oda</li> <li>Equality of Opportunity and Assimilation. Or: We German Left-we Do-gooders and Minority Language Rights</li> </ul>	

Which Contacts Breed Conflicts? Miklós Kontra	140
Exclusion as Discursive Practice and the Politics of Identity Mustafa Hussain	144
Part IV. Power: Policies for Multilingualism	149
Paradoxes of Plurilingualism. For better? For worse? And Beyond? Angéline Martel	151
Promoting Multilingualism and Linguistic Human Rights in the Era of Economic Rationalism and Globalization Michael Clyne	160
Language Resilience and Educational Empowerment: Philippines and Australia Jerzy J. Smolicz and Margaret J. Secombe	164
Language Policy and Planning in South Africa: Some Insights Neville Alexander	
Mother Tongue Education: The Key to African Language Development? A Conversation with an Imagined South African Audience Zubeida Desai	174
Common Practice and Linguistic Human Rights: A-Team v. B-Team Coercion or the Co-construction of 'Utopia' Shelley K. Taylor	1 <b>79</b>
Creating a Bilingual Family in a 'Monolingual' Country Leena Huss	187
The Reindeer on the Mountain, the Reindeer in the Mind: On Sámi Yoik Lyrics Harald Gaski	193
Part V. Education: Affirming Diversity, Confirming Rights	201
The Linguistic Human Rights of Sign Language Users Markku Jokinen	203
The Linguistic Problem Child has Many Names Pertti Toukomaa	214
Creating a Successful Minority School Markku Peura	219
Bilingual versus Bilingual Education: The Case of Slovakia Istvan Lanstyak	227

## Contents

Giving Good Weight to Multilingualism in South Africa Kathleen Heugh	234
Education for All - In Whose Language? Birgit Brock-Utne	. 239
Language: A Diversity Category Beyond All Others Ofelia García	243
'This Place Nurtures my Spirit': Creating Contexts of Empowerment in Linguistically-diverse Schools Jim Cummins	249
Dual Language Models and Intergenerational Inspirations Dawn Wink and Joan Wink	
Integrative Comment: Living with Vision and Commitment	
Robert Phillipson	. 264
Contributors	. 279
Bibliography	. 289
Index	. 305