## CONTENTS

## Meteorology and climate

H. Flohn & S. Nicholson: Climatic fluctuations in the arid belt of the 'Old World' since the Last Glacial maximum; possible causes	
and future implications	3
G. Siedler: Some implications of GATE results for Saharan dust	_
transports across the Atlantic	23
G. Tetzlaff & K. Wolter: Meteorological patterns and the transport	
of mineral dust from the North African continent	31
Indicators of climate on land	
P. Rognon: Pluvial and arid phases in the Sahara: The role of non-climatic factors	45
D. Nahon: Soil accumulations and climatic variations in Western Sahara	63
M. Mainguet & L. Cossus: Sand circulation in the Sahara:	
Geomorphological relations between the Sahara desert and its	
margins	69
S.G. Fryberger: Dune forms and wind regime, Mauritania, West	
Africa: Implications for past climate	79
L. Schütz & R. Jaenicke: Eolian dust from the Sahara desert	97
K. Brunnacker: Young Pleistocene loess as an indicator for the	
climate in the Mediterranean area	99
H. Hagedorn: Fluvial processes in the Sahara	115
Y. Yair, P. Goldberg, R.B. Bryan & H. Lavee: Present and past	
geomorphic evidences in the development of a badlands land-	
scape: Zin Valley, Northern Negev, Israel	125
F.A. Street: The relative importance of climate and local	
hydrogeological factors in influencing lake-level fluctuations	137
C. Sonntag, U. Thorweihe, J. Rudolph, E.P. Löhnert, Chr.	
Junghans, K.O. Münnich, E. Klitzsch, E.M. El Shazly &	

F.M. Swailem: Isotopic identification of Saharian groundwaters, groundwater formation in the past	159
Indicators of climate in marine sediments	
E. Seibold: Climate indicators in marine sediments off Northwest Africa – A critical review	175
H. Chamley: Marine clay sedimentation and climate in the Late	189
Quaternary off North west Africa (Abstract)  U. Pflaumann: Variations of the surface water temperatures along the Eastern North Atlantic continental margin (Sediment surface samples, Holocene climatic optimum, and Last Glacial	169
maximum)	191
J. Thiede: The Late Quaternary marine paleo-environments between Europe and Africa	213
M. Rossignol-Strick & D. Duzer: Late Quaternary West African climate inferred from palynology of Atlantic deep-sea cores	227
L. Diester-Haass: Upwelling and climate off Northwest Africa during the Late Quaternary	229
M. Sarnthein & B. Koopmann: Late Quaternary deep-sea record on Northwest African dust supply and wind circulation	239
Reference sections on land	
H.G. Mensching: The Sahelian zone and the problems of	
desertification — climatic and anthropogenic causes of desert encroachment	257
H. Rohdenburg & U. Sabelberg: Northwestern Sahara margin:	23,
Terrestrial stratigraphy of the Upper Quaternary and some paleoclimatic implications	267
A. Weisrock: The littoral deposits of the Saharian Atlantic	207
coast since 150 000 years B.P.  N. Petit-Maire, G. Delibrias & C. Gaven: Pleistocene lakes in the	277
Shati area, Fezzan (27°30'N)	289
P. Michel: The Southwestern Sahara margin: Sediments and	207
climatic changes during the Recent Quaternary W. Lauer & P. Frankenberg: Modelling of climate and plant cover	297
in the Sahara for 5 500 B.P. and 18 000 B.P.	307
D. Klaus: Climatological aspects of the spatial and temporal variations of the Southern Sahara margin	315
F. Gasse: Late Quaternary changes in lake-levels and diatom	313
assemblages on the Southeastern margin of the Sahara	333
HJ. Pachur & G. Braun: The paleoclimate of the Central Sahara,	351

N. Petit-Maire: Holocene biogeographical variations along the Northwestern African coast (28°-19° N). Palaeoclimatic implications	365
General aspects	
E.M. van Zinderen Bakker, Sr.: Comparison of Late-Quaternary climatic evolutions in the Sahara and the Namib-Kalahari	
region	381
G. Kukla: End of the Last Interglacial: A predictive model of	
the future?	395