

Contents

List of Boxes XVII

Preface XIX

Acknowledgments XXV

List of Abbreviations XXVII

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Photochemistry and Photophysics in Science and Technology	1
1.2	Historical Notes	2
1.3	A New Dimension of Chemistry and Physics	3
1.4	The Nature of Light	5
1.5	Absorption of Light	7
1.6	Quantum Yield, Efficiencies, and Excited-State Reactivity	8
	References	10
2	Elementary Molecular Orbital Theory	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	The Hydrogen Atom	11
2.3	Polyelectronic Atoms	13
2.4	From Atoms to Molecules	17
2.5	Electronic Structure of Homonuclear Diatomic Molecules	21
2.6	Electronic Structure of Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules	25
2.7	Simple Polyatomic Molecules and Elements of Group Theory	26
2.7.1	Elements of Group Theory	26
2.7.2	Water	29
2.7.3	Ammonia	31
2.8	Typical Organic Molecules	33
2.8.1	Methane	33
2.8.2	Ethene	35
2.8.3	Benzene	37
2.8.4	Formaldehyde	39
2.9	Transition Metal Complexes	41
2.9.1	General Concepts	41

2.9.2 Typical Metal Complexes 48
References 52

3 Light Absorption and Excited-State Deactivation 55

3.1 Light Absorption 55

3.1.1 Selection Rules 57

3.1.2 Symmetry Selection Rules 58

3.1.3 Spin Selection Rules 59

3.1.4 The Franck–Condon Principle 60

3.1.5 Visualization of Photochemical Reactions on Potential Energy Surfaces 62

3.2 Jablonski Diagram 64

3.3 Excited-State Deactivation 68

3.3.1 Vibrational Relaxation 68

3.3.2 Radiationless Deactivation 68

3.3.3 Radiative Deactivation 71

3.3.4 Radiative Lifetime 72

3.4 Chemical Reactions 73

3.5 Kinetic Aspects 74

3.6 Solvent and Temperature Effects 75

3.6.1 Solvatochromic Shift 75

3.6.2 Crossing of States 77

3.6.3 Temperature Effects on Excited-State Lifetime 79

3.6.4 Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescence 80

3.7 Selected Molecules 81

3.7.1 Oxygen 81

3.7.2 Naphthalene 83

3.7.3 Benzophenone 85

3.7.4 Zinc(II) Tetraphenyl Porphyrin 87

3.7.5 $[\text{Cr}(\text{en})_3]^{3+}$ 90

3.7.6 $[\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{3+}$ 92

3.7.7 $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3]^{2+}$ 94

3.8 Semiconductors 96

References 100

4 Excited States: Physical and Chemical Properties 103

4.1 Excited State as a New Molecule 103

4.2 Lifetime 103

4.3 Energy 104

4.4 Geometry 105

4.4.1 Small Molecules 106

4.4.2 Ethene 107

4.4.3 Ethyne 108

4.4.4 Benzene 109

4.4.5 Formaldehyde 109

4.4.6	Square Planar Metal Complexes	111
4.5	Dipole Moments	112
4.6	Electron Transfer	114
4.7	Proton Transfer	117
4.8	Excimers and Exciplexes	120
	References	122
5	From Molecules to Supramolecular Systems	125
5.1	Supramolecular (Multicomponent) Systems and Large Molecules	125
5.2	Electronic Interaction in Mixed-Valence Compounds	127
5.3	Electronic Interaction in Donor–Acceptor Complexes	129
5.4	Electronic Stimulation and Electronic Interaction in the Excited State	131
5.5	Formation of Excimers and Exciplexes in Supramolecular Systems	134
	References	136
6	Quenching and Sensitization Processes in Molecular and Supramolecular Species	139
6.1	Introduction	139
6.2	Bimolecular Quenching	140
6.2.1	Stern–Volmer Equation	140
6.2.2	Kinetic Details	143
6.2.3	Static versus Dynamic Quenching	144
6.2.4	Sensitized Processes	145
6.2.5	Spin Considerations	146
6.3	Quenching and Sensitization Processes in Supramolecular Systems	146
6.4	Electron-Transfer Kinetics	150
6.4.1	Marcus Theory	150
6.4.2	Quantum Mechanical Theory	153
6.4.2.1	The Electronic Factor	154
6.4.2.2	The Nuclear Factor	156
6.4.2.3	Optical Electron Transfer	156
6.5	Energy Transfer	157
6.5.1	Coulombic Mechanism	159
6.5.2	Exchange Mechanism	161
6.6	Role of the Bridge	163
6.7	Catalyzed Deactivation	164
	References	166
7	Molecular Organic Photochemistry	169
7.1	Introduction	169
7.2	Alkenes and Related Compounds	169

7.2.1	Basic Concepts	169
7.2.2	Photoisomerization of Double Bonds	170
7.2.3	Electrocyclic Processes	172
7.2.4	Sigmatropic Rearrangements	173
7.2.5	Di- π -Methane Reaction	174
7.2.6	Photocycloaddition Reactions	174
7.2.7	Photoinduced Nucleophile, Proton, and Electron Addition	175
7.3	Aromatic Compounds	176
7.3.1	Introduction	176
7.3.2	Photosubstitution	179
7.3.3	Photorearrangement	180
7.3.4	Phototransposition	181
7.3.5	Photocycloadditions	181
7.4	Carbonyl Compounds	182
7.4.1	Introduction	182
7.4.2	Photochemical Primary Processes	183
7.5	Photochemistry of Other Organic Compounds	185
7.5.1	Nitrogen Compounds	185
7.5.1.1	Overview	185
7.5.1.2	Photoisomerization of Azocompounds	186
7.5.2	Saturated Oxygen and Sulfur Compounds	186
7.5.3	Halogen Compounds	187
	References	189

8	Photochemistry and Photophysics of Metal Complexes	191
8.1	Metal Complexes	191
8.2	Photophysical Properties	191
8.3	Photochemical Reactivity	192
8.4	Relationships between Electrochemistry and Photochemistry	194
8.4.1	Cobalt (III) Complexes	195
8.4.2	Copper (I) Complexes	196
8.4.3	Ru(II) Polypyridine Complexes	196
8.4.4	Excited-State Redox Potentials	199
8.5	Luminescent Metal Complexes	201
8.5.1	Polypyridine Metal Complexes	201
8.5.2	Cyclometallated Complexes	203
8.5.2.1	Ruthenium Complexes	204
8.5.2.2	Rhodium Complexes	204
8.5.2.3	Iridium Complexes	205
8.5.2.4	Platinum Complexes	207
8.5.2.5	Orbital Nature of the Emitting Excited State	212
8.5.3	Porphyrin Complexes	213
8.5.4	Chromium (III) Complexes	216
8.5.5	Lanthanoid Complexes	219
8.6	Photochemical Processes	223

- 8.6.1 Types of Photoreactions 223
- 8.6.1.1 Photodissociation and Related Reactions 223
- 8.6.1.2 Photooxidation–Reduction Reactions 224
- 8.6.1.3 Intramolecular Rearrangements 225
- References 226

9 Interconversion of Light and Chemical Energy by Bimolecular Redox Processes 231

- 9.1 Light as a Reactant 231
- 9.2 Light as a Product 232
- 9.3 Conversion of Light into Chemical Energy 233
- 9.4 Chemiluminescence 235
- 9.5 Electrochemiluminescence 235
- 9.6 Light Absorption Sensitizers 237
- 9.7 Light Emission Sensitizers 240
- References 242

10 Light-Powered Molecular Devices and Machines 245

- 10.1 Molecules, Self-Organization, and Covalent Synthetic Design 245
- 10.2 Light Inputs and Outputs: Reading, Writing, and Erasing 246
- 10.3 Molecular Devices for Information Processing 247
 - 10.3.1 Photochromic Systems as Molecular Memories 247
 - 10.3.2 Molecular Logics 249
 - 10.3.2.1 Luminescent Sensors as Simple Logic Gates 250
 - 10.3.2.2 AND Logic Gate 251
 - 10.3.2.3 XOR Logic Gate with an Intrinsic Threshold Mechanism 251
 - 10.3.2.4 Encoding and Decoding 253
- 10.4 Molecular Devices Based on Energy Transfer 255
 - 10.4.1 Wires 255
 - 10.4.2 Switches 257
 - 10.4.3 Plug/Socket Systems 258
 - 10.4.4 Light-Harvesting Antennas 259
- 10.5 Molecular Devices Based on Electron Transfer 260
 - 10.5.1 Wires 260
 - 10.5.2 Switches 263
 - 10.5.3 Extension Cables 265
- 10.6 Light-Powered Molecular Machines 268
 - 10.6.1 Basic Remarks 268
 - 10.6.2 The Role of Light 268
 - 10.6.3 Rotary Motors Based on cis–trans Photoisomerization 269
 - 10.6.4 Linear Motions: Molecular Shuttles and Related Systems 271
 - 10.6.5 Photocontrolled Valves, Boxes, and Related Systems 275
 - References 276

11	Natural and Artificial Photosynthesis	281
11.1	Energy for Spaceship Earth	281
11.2	Natural Photosynthesis	284
11.2.1	Light Harvesting: Absorption and Energy Transfer	285
11.2.2	Photoinduced Electron Transfer Leading to Charge Separation	285
11.2.2.1	Bacterial Photosynthesis	285
11.2.2.2	Green Plants Photosynthesis: Photosystem II	287
11.2.3	Efficiency of Photosynthesis	288
11.3	Artificial Photosynthesis	290
11.3.1	Artificial Antenna	293
11.3.2	Artificial Reaction Centers	296
11.3.3	Coupling Artificial Antenna and Reaction Center	299
11.3.4	Coupling One-Photon Charge Separation with Multielectron Water Splitting	301
11.4	Water Splitting by Semiconductor Photocatalysis	302
	References	304
12	Experimental Techniques	309
12.1	Apparatus	309
12.1.1	Light Sources	309
12.1.2	Monochromators, Filters, and Solvents	317
12.1.3	Cells and Irradiation Equipment	319
12.1.4	Detectors	321
12.2	Steady-State Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy	323
12.2.1	Absorption Spectroscopy	323
12.2.1.1	Instrumentation	324
12.2.1.2	Qualitative and Quantitative Applications	325
12.2.1.3	Sample Measurement	325
12.2.2	Emission Spectroscopy	326
12.2.2.1	Instrumentation	326
12.2.2.2	Emission Spectra	328
12.2.2.3	Excitation Spectra	329
12.2.2.4	Presence of Spurious Bands	330
12.2.2.5	Quantitative Relationship between Luminescence Intensity and Concentration	331
12.2.2.6	Stern–Volmer Luminescence Quenching	332
12.2.2.7	Emission Quantum Yields	333
12.3	Time-Resolved Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy	335
12.3.1	Transient Absorption Spectroscopy	335
12.3.1.1	Transient Absorption with Nanosecond Resolution	335
12.3.1.2	Transient Absorption with Femtosecond Resolution	337
12.3.2	Emission Lifetime Measurements	338
12.3.2.1	Single Flash	338
12.3.2.2	Gated Sampling	339
12.3.2.3	Upconversion Techniques	339

12.3.2.4	Single-Photon Counting	341
12.3.2.5	Data Analysis	342
12.3.2.6	Phase Shift	343
12.3.2.7	Luminescence Lifetime Standards	345
12.4	Absorption and Emission Measurements with Polarized Light	346
12.4.1	Linear Dichroism	346
12.4.2	Luminescence Anisotropy	347
12.5	Reaction Quantum Yields and Actinometry	349
12.5.1	Reaction Quantum Yields	349
12.5.2	Actinometry	350
12.5.2.1	Potassium Ferrioxalate	351
12.5.2.2	Potassium Reineckate	352
12.5.2.3	Azobenzene	353
12.6	Other Techniques	353
12.6.1	Photothermal Methods	353
12.6.1.1	Photoacoustic Spectroscopy	354
12.6.1.2	Photorefractive Spectroscopy	355
12.6.2	Single-Molecule Spectroscopy	357
12.6.3	Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy	358
12.6.4	X-ray Techniques	360
	References	361

13 Light Control of Biologically Relevant Processes 365

13.1	Introduction	365
13.2	Vision	365
13.2.1	Basic Principle	365
13.2.2	Primary Photochemical Events	367
13.3	Light, Skin, and Sunscreens	367
13.4	Photochemical Damage in Living Systems	369
13.4.1	Photochemical Damage to DNA	369
13.4.2	Photochemical Damage to Proteins	369
13.5	Therapeutic Strategies Using Light	370
13.5.1	Phototherapy	370
13.5.2	Photochemotherapy of Psoriasis	370
13.5.3	Photodynamic Therapy	371
13.5.4	Photocontrolled Delivery	373
13.6	Photocatalysis in Environmental Protection	375
13.6.1	Principles	375
13.6.2	Solar Disinfection (SODIS)	375
13.6.3	Photoassisted Fenton Reaction	376
13.6.4	Heterogeneous Photocatalysis	376
13.7	DNA Photocleavage and Charge Transport	377
13.7.1	Photocleaving Agents of Nucleic Acid	377
13.7.2	Photoinduced Electron-Transfer Processes in DNA	378
13.8	Fluorescence	379

13.9	Bioluminescence	379
	References	380
14	Technological Applications of Photochemistry and Photophysics	385
14.1	Introduction	385
14.2	Photochromism	385
14.3	Luminescent Sensors	388
14.3.1	Principles	388
14.3.2	Amplifying Signal	389
14.3.3	Wind Tunnel Research	389
14.3.4	Thermometers	391
14.3.5	Measuring Blood Analytes	393
14.3.6	Detecting Warfare Chemical Agents	395
14.3.7	Detecting Explosives	397
14.4	Optical Brightening Agents	399
14.5	Atmospheric Photochemistry	400
14.5.1	Natural Processes Involving Oxygen	400
14.5.2	Ozone Hole	401
14.6	Solar Cells	402
14.6.1	Inorganic Photovoltaic (PV) Cells	402
14.6.2	Organic Solar Cells (OSCs)	403
14.6.3	Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSCs)	405
14.7	Electroluminescent Materials	407
14.7.1	Light-Emitting Diodes (LEDs)	407
14.7.2	Organic Light-Emitting Diodes (OLEDs)	407
14.7.3	Light-Emitting Electrochemical Cells (LECs)	409
14.8	Polymers and Light	411
14.8.1	Photopolymerization	411
14.8.2	Photodegradation	411
14.8.3	Stabilization of Commercial Polymers	412
14.8.4	Photochemical Curing	413
14.8.5	Other Light-Induced Processes	413
14.8.6	Photolithography	414
14.8.7	Stereolithography	415
14.8.8	Holography	416
14.9	Light for Chemical Synthesis	417
14.9.1	Photochlorination of Polymers	418
14.9.2	Synthesis of Caprolactam	418
14.9.3	Synthesis of Vitamins	418
14.9.4	Perfumes	419
	References	420
15	Green (Photo)Chemistry	425
15.1	Definition, Origins, and Motivations	425
15.2	Photochemistry for Green Chemical Synthesis	426

15.3	Photocatalysis	428
15.3.1	Heterogeneous Photocatalysis	428
15.3.2	Homogeneous Photocatalysis	429
15.4	Photocatalysis in Synthesis	429
15.4.1	Alkanes	430
15.4.2	Alkenes	430
15.4.3	Alkynes	432
15.4.4	Sulfides	432
15.5	Photocatalytic Pollution Remediation	433
15.6	Use of Solar Energy in Green Synthesis	434
	References	436
16	Research Frontiers	439
16.1	Introduction	439
16.2	Aggregation-Induced Emission	439
16.3	Phosphorescence from Purely Organic Materials by Crystal Design	441
16.4	Synthesis of a 2D Polymer	443
16.5	Photocontrolled Relative Unidirectional Transit of a Nonsymmetric Molecular Wire through a Molecular Ring	444
16.6	Molecular Rotary Motors Powered by Visible Light via Energy Transfer	445
16.7	Cooperation and Interference in Multifunction Compounds	447
16.8	Singlet Fission	449
16.9	One-Color Photochromic System	452
16.10	Photonic Modulation of Electron Transfer with Switchable Phase Inversion	454
16.11	Dye-Sensitized Photoelectrosynthesis Cells (DSPECs)	457
	References	459

Index 463