

Contents

List of contributors	<i>page</i> x
Foreword	xv
Why a handbook on human dignity?	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxiii
1 Human dignity from a legal perspective	1
ROGER BROWNSWORD	
2 Human dignity: concepts, discussions, philosophical perspectives	23
MARCUS DÜWELL	
 Part I Origins of the concept in European history	
3 Meritocratic and civic dignity in Greco-Roman antiquity	53
JOSIAH OBER	
4 Human dignity in the Middle Ages (twelfth to fourteenth century)	64
RUEDI IMBACH	
5 Human dignity in late-medieval spiritual and political conflicts	74
DIETMAR MIETH	
6 Human dignity in Renaissance humanism	85
PIET STEENBAKERS	
7 The Council of Valladolid (1550–1551): a European disputation about the human dignity of indigenous peoples of the Americas	95
LARS KIRKHUSMO PHARO	
8 Martin Luther's conception of human dignity	101
OSWALD BAYER	
9 Natural rights versus human dignity: two conflicting traditions	108
PAULINE C. WESTERMAN	
10 Rousseau and human dignity	117
THEO VERBEEK	

11	Human dignity and socialism	126
	GEORG LOHMANN	
12	Human dignity in the Jewish tradition	135
	YAIR LORBERBAUM	
Part II Beyond the scope of the European tradition		
13	The concepts of human dignity in moral philosophies of indigenous peoples of the Americas	147
	LARS KIRKHUSMO PHARO	
14	Human dignity in the Islamic world	155
	MIKLÓS MARÓTH	
15	Hinduism: the universal self in a class society	163
	JENS BRAARVIG	
16	Buddhism: inner dignity and absolute altruism	170
	JENS BRAARVIG	
17	Human dignity in traditional Chinese Confucianism	177
	LUO AN'XIAN	
18	Dignity in traditional Chinese Daoism	182
	QIAO QING-JU	
Part III Systematic conceptualization		
19	Social and cultural presuppositions for the use of the concept of human dignity	191
	GESA LINDEMANN	
20	Is human dignity the ground of human rights?	200
	GOVERT DEN HARTOGH	
21	Human dignity: can a historical foundation alone suffice? From Joas' affirmative genealogy to Kierkegaard's leap of faith	208
	CHRISTOPH HÜBENTHAL	
22	Kantian perspectives on the rational basis of human dignity	215
	THOMAS E. HILL, JR	
23	Kantian dignity: a critique	222
	SAMUEL J. KERSTEIN	
24	Human dignity and human rights in Alan Gewirth's moral philosophy	230
	DERYCK BEYLEVELD	

25	Human dignity in the capability approach	240
	RUTGER CLAASSEN	
26	Human dignity in Catholic thought	250
	DAVID HOLLENBACH, SJ	
27	Jacques Maritain's personalist conception of human dignity	260
	PAUL VALADIER	
28	Scheler and human dignity	269
	ZACHARY DAVIS	
29	Dignity and the Other: dignity and the phenomenological tradition	276
	PETER ATTERTON	
30	Dignity, fragility, singularity in Paul Ricœur's ethics	286
	MAUREEN JUNKER-KENNY	
31	Human dignity as universal nobility	298
	CHRISTIAN NEUHÄUSER AND RALF STOECKER	
32	Dignity in the ubuntu tradition	310
	THADDEUS METZ	
33	Posthuman dignity	319
	MARTIN G. WEISS	
34	Dignity as the right to have rights: human dignity in Hannah Arendt	332
	CHRISTOPH MENKE	
35	Individual and collective dignity	343
	MICHA WERNER	

Part IV Legal implementation

36	Equal dignity in international human rights	355
	BAS DE GAAY FORTMAN	
37	Is human dignity a useless concept? Legal perspectives	362
	JUDGE CHRISTIAN BYK	
38	Human dignity in French law	368
	STÉPHANIE HENNETTE-VAUCHEZ	
39	Human dignity in German law	375
	HORST DREIER	
40	Human dignity in US law	386
	CARTER SNEAD	

41	Human dignity in South American law	394
	CLAUDIA LIMA MARQUES AND LUCAS LIXINSKI	
42	Human dignity in South African law	401
	ANTON FAGAN	
43	The Islamic world and the alternative declarations of human rights	407
	ANN ELIZABETH MAYER	
44	The protection of human dignity under Chinese law	414
	PERRY KELLER	
45	Human dignity in Japanese law	422
	SHIGENORI MATSUI	
46	The place of dignity in the Indian Constitution	429
	UPENDRA BAXI	

Part V Conflicts and violence

47	Human dignity and war	439
	ANDREAS HASENCLEVER	
48	Treatment of prisoners and torture	446
	DAVID LUBAN	
49	Human dignity and prostitution	454
	NORBERT CAMPAGNA	
50	Human dignity, immigration and refugees	461
	GÖRAN COLLSTE	

Part VI Contexts of justice

51	Human dignity and social welfare	471
	KLAUS STEIGLEDER	
52	Dignity and global justice	477
	THOMAS POGGE	
53	Human dignity and people with disabilities	484
	SIGRID GRAUMANN	
54	Human dignity as a concept for the economy	492
	ELIZABETH ANDERSON	
55	Human dignity and gender inequalities	498
	ANNIKA THIEM	

- 56 **The rise and fall of freedom of online expression** 505
MATHIAS KLANG

Part VII Biology and bioethics

- 57 **The threefold challenge of Darwinism to an ethics of human dignity** 517
CHRISTIAN ILLIES
- 58 **On the border of life and death: human dignity and bioethics** 526
MARCUS DÜWELL
- 59 **Human dignity and commodification in bioethics** 535
ALASTAIR V. CAMPBELL
- 60 **Dignity only for humans? A controversy** 541
ROBERT HEEGER
- 61 **Dignity only for humans? On the dignity and inherent value of non-human beings** 546
PETER SCHABER
- 62 **Human dignity and future generations** 551
MARCUS DÜWELL
- Appendix 1 Further reading 559
- Appendix 2 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 563
- Index 570