
Contents

NOMENCLATURE	ix
PREFACE	xi
INTRODUCTION	xiii
CHAPTER 1. QUATERNION ALGEBRA	1
1.1. Definitions	1
1.2. Properties	2
1.3. Exponential and logarithm of a quaternion	7
1.3.1. Exponential of a pure quaternion	7
1.3.2. Exponential of a full quaternion	9
1.3.3. Logarithm of a quaternion	10
1.4. Representations	11
1.4.1. Polar forms	11
1.4.2. The \mathbb{C}_j -pair notation	15
1.4.3. \mathbb{R} and \mathbb{C} matrix representations	17
1.5. Powers of a quaternion	18
1.6. Subfields	18
CHAPTER 2. GEOMETRIC APPLICATIONS	21
2.1. Euclidean geometry (3D and 4D)	21
2.1.1. 3D reflections	22
2.1.2. 3D rotations	22
2.1.3. 3D shears	24
2.1.4. 3D dilations	24

2.1.5. 4D reflections	25
2.1.6. 4D rotations	25
2.2. Spherical geometry	26
2.3. Projective space (3D)	28
2.3.1. Systems of linear quaternion functions	31
2.3.2. Projective transformations	33
CHAPTER 3. QUATERNION FOURIER TRANSFORMS	35
3.1. 1D quaternion Fourier transforms	38
3.1.1. Definitions	38
3.1.2. Basic transform pairs	40
3.1.3. Decompositions	42
3.1.4. Inter-relationships between definitions	45
3.1.5. Convolution and correlation theorems	47
3.2. 2D quaternion Fourier transforms	48
3.2.1. Definitions	48
3.2.2. Basic transform pairs	52
3.2.3. Decompositions	54
3.2.4. Inter-relationships between definitions	55
3.3. Computational aspects	57
3.3.1. Coding	57
3.3.2. Verification	62
3.3.3. Verification of transforms	62
CHAPTER 4. SIGNAL AND IMAGE PROCESSING	67
4.1. Generalized convolution	67
4.1.1. Classical grayscale image convolution filters	67
4.1.2. Color images as quaternion arrays	70
4.1.3. Quaternion convolution	70
4.1.4. Quaternion image spectrum	73
4.2. Generalized correlation	79
4.2.1. Classical correlation and phase correlation	81
4.2.2. Quaternion correlation	86
4.2.3. Quaternion phase correlation	88
4.3. Instantaneous phase and amplitude of complex signals	91
4.3.1. Important properties of 1D QFT of a complex signal $z(t)$	91
4.3.2. Hilbert transform and right-sided quaternion spectrum	96
4.3.3. The quaternion signal associated with a complex signal	98
4.3.4. Instantaneous amplitude and phase	101
4.3.5. The instantaneous frequency of a complex signal	102

4.3.6. Examples	104
4.3.7. The quaternion Wigner-Ville distribution of a complex signal . . .	109
4.3.8. Time marginal	113
4.3.9. The mean frequency formula	113
BIBLIOGRAPHY	117
INDEX	123