

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	viii
<b>1 Knowledge of words</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction: Simplex words	1
1.2 Complex words	5
1.3 Phonological and semantic idiosyncrasies in word-formation	7
1.4 The building blocks of words	10
1.5 Allomorphy	16
1.6 Inflection	21
1.7 Compounds	24
1.8 The limits of morphology	26
1.9 Preview	27
Exercises	29
Further reading	30
<b>2 Word-formation in the lexicon</b>	<b>31</b>
2.1 Introduction	31
2.2 Pre-syntactic word-formation	33
2.3 Morphology and phonology	37
2.4 Compounding as a lexical process	40
2.5 Level-ordered phonology and morphology	43
2.6 The form of word-formation rules	49
2.7 Problems with level-ordered morphology	53
2.8 Base-driven strata	57
2.9 Lexicality, productivity and the existence of words	60
Exercises	62
Further reading	63
<b>3 Inflectional morphology</b>	<b>64</b>
3.1 Introduction	64

3.2	Inflection versus derivation	66
3.3	Inflection in English	72
3.4	The problem of underdetermination	85
3.5	Pieces or rules?	92
3.6	Morphemes	97
	Exercises	98
	Further reading	99
4	Argument-structure: Nominalisation	100
4.1	Introduction	100
4.2	Affixes as functors on argument-structure	103
4.3	Argument-structure in compounds	107
4.4	Result nouns versus complex event nominals	110
4.5	Root compounds versus synthetic compounds	115
4.6	A syntactic view on the derivation of nominals	122
4.7	A syntactic view on synthetic compounds	131
4.8	A lexical semantic approach	134
	Exercises	139
	Further reading	139
5	Argument-structure: Derived verbs	140
5.1	Introduction	140
5.2	A syntactic approach: Denominal verbs as incorporation	145
5.3	Lexical semantic approaches	153
5.4	Semantic features	157
5.5	Conversion	162
	Exercises	164
	Further reading	165
6	Analogy, storage and rules	166
6.1	Introduction	166
6.2	Storage and computation	168
6.3	Rules-only	170
6.4	Storage-only	173
6.5	Dual-mechanism models	178
6.6	Rules-only again	180
	Exercises	189
	Further reading	189
	<i>Bibliography</i>	190
	<i>Index</i>	200