

# Contents

Preface	7
<b>Moses Hess, Western Scholarship, and the Communist Discourse</b>	9
Hess's Political and Literary Activity	14
Hess's Early Marxist Advocates – and Georg Lukács's Criticism	27
Different Judgments from the 1930s to the 1980s	34
Hess in the Eyes of Reform-minded Communists: Ernst Bloch and Bruno Frei	42
Appendix 1: Moses Hess: Excerpts from “Philosophy of the Act” (1843)	51
Appendix 2: Moses Hess: “First Speech on Communism (1845)	59
The “Romantic Revolutionary”: <b>Ferdinand Lassalle</b> and the German Labor Movement	71
On the Road to Revolutionary Activism	73

The Foundation of the General German Workers' Association	77
Lassalle's Positions on Jews and Judaism	95
Appendix 3: Ferdinand Lassalle: Excerpts from "The Workingmen's Program" (1862)	105
Appendix 4: Ferdinand Lassalle: Excerpts from "Science and the Workingmen" (1863)	109
Bibliographical References	121
The Author	131
Acknowledgement	132