

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgement	7
I. Civil Society, Europe and Turkey <i>Stefanos Yerasimos</i>	11
II. The Impact of Nationalist Discourses on Civil Society <i>Günter Seufert</i>	25
1. The Political History of Centre Right Parties: Discourses on Islam, the Nation and the People <i>Nuray Mert</i>	49
2. Professional Chambers and Non-voluntary Organizations: The Intersection of Public, Civil and National <i>Tanıl Bora</i>	99
3. Businessmen and their Organizations: Between Instrumental Solidarity, Cultural Diversity and the State <i>Karin Vorhoff</i>	143
4. Secularism and Ethnicity: Alevis and Social Democrats in Search of an Alliance <i>Harald Schüler</i>	197
5. Kemalist Non-Governmental Organizations: Troubled Elites in Defence of a Sacred Heritage <i>Necmi Erdoğan</i>	251
6. The 75 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Republic of Turkey and the 700 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Foundation of the Ottoman State: Celebrating Past and Present Modernity <i>Nicolas Monceau</i>	283

7.	Youth, Turkism and the Extreme Right: The “Idealist Hearths” <i>Kemal Can</i> _____	335
8.	Football and its Audiences: Staging Spontaneous Nationalism <i>Tamir Bora</i> _____	375
9.	Balkan and Caucasian Immigrant Associations: Community and Politics <i>Alexandre Toumarkine</i> _____	403
10.	Human Rights Organizations: Defending the Particular or the Universal? <i>Gottfried Plagemann</i> _____	433
11.	Stepping into the Public Sphere: The Rise of Islamist and Religious-Conservative Women’s Non-Governmental Organizations <i>Barbara Pusch</i> _____	475
12.	The Virtue Party: An Experiment in Democratic Transition <i>Gérard Groc</i> _____	507
	Appendix	
	List of Abbreviations_____	561
	Index_____	567