## **Contents**

1	Same-Sex Couples, Legislators and Judges. An Introduction to the Book	1
Par	Daniele Gallo, Luca Paladini, and Pietro Pustorino t I Selected National Jurisdictions	
Sec	tion 1 Domestic Law Issues	
2	The Recognition of Same-Sex Couples' Rights in the US Between Counter-Majoritarian Principle and Ideological Approaches: A State Level Perspective Graziella Romeo	15
3	From Gay Rights to Same-Sex Marriage: A Brief History Through the Jurisprudence of US Federal Courts	33
4	Different Approaches, Similar Outcomes: Same-Sex Marriage in Canada and South Africa Edmondo Mostacci	73
5	Same-Sex Couples Before Courts in Mexico, Central and South America	93
6	Following the Legislative Leaders: Judicial Recognition of Same Sex Couples in Australia and New Zealand Olivia Rundle	127
7	<b>The Nordic Model: Same-Sex Families in Love and Law</b> Hrefna Friðriksdóttir	161
8	A Glorious Revolution? UK Courts and Same-Sex Couples Aidan O'Neill	181



9	Between Recognition and Homophobia: Same-Sex Couples in Eastern Europe Adam Bodnar and Anna Śledzińska-Simon	211
10	Same-Sex Couples in France and Belgium: The Resilient Practice of Judicial Deference Philippe Reyniers	249
11	At the Crossroads Between Privacy and Community: The Legal <i>Status</i> of Same-Sex Couples in German, Austrian and Swiss Law Giorgio Repetto	263
12	Judicial Restraint and Political Responsibility: A Review of the Jurisprudence of the Italian, Spanish and Portuguese High Courts on Same-Sex Couples Tiago Fidalgo de Freitas and Diletta Tega	287
13	The Legal Situation of Same-Sex Couples in Greeceand CyprusSpyridon Drosos and Aristoteles Constantinides	319
Sec	tion 2 Private International Law Issues	
14	The Law Applicable to the Formation of Same-Sex Partnerships and Marriages Roberto Virzo	343
15	On Recognition of Foreign Same-Sex Marriages and Partnerships	359
16	Same-Sex Families Across Borders	381
Par	t II Supranational and International (and Quasi-) Jurisdictions	
Sect	ion 1 Human Rights Law Issues	
17	Same-Sex Couples Before the ECtHR: The Right to Marriage Pietro Pustorino	399
18	Same-Sex Couples' Rights (Other than the Right to Marry) Before the ECtHR Francesco Crisafulli	409
19	Same-Sex Couples Before the Inter-American System of Human Rights Laura Magi	437

## Section 2 EU Law Issues

20	Free Movement Rights for Same-Sex Couples Under EU Law: What Role to Play for the CJEU? Jorrit Rijpma and Nelleke Koffeman	455
21	Employment Benefits for Same-Sex Couples: The Case-Lawof the CJEUMassimo F. Orzan	493
Sect	tion 3 International Labour Law Issues and <i>Quasi-Jurisdictional</i> Bodies	
22	International Administrative Tribunals and Their <i>Non-Originalist</i> Jurisprudence on Same-Sex Couples: 'Spouse' and 'Marriage' in Context, Between Social Changes and the Doctrine of <i>Renvoi</i> Daniele Gallo	511
23	Same-Sex Couples Before <i>Quasi-Jurisdictional Bodies: The Case of</i> the UN Human Rights Committee Luca Paladini	533