Contents

Pr	eface	VII
0	A Quick Review of Elementary Euclidean Geometry	1
	0.1 Measurement and congruence	1
	0.2 Angle addition	2
	0.3 Triangles and triangle congruence conditions	3
	0.4 Separation and continuity	4
	0.5 The exterior angle theorem	5
	0.6 Perpendicular lines and parallel lines	5
	0.7 The Pythagorean theorem	7
	0.8 Similar triangles	8
	0.9 Quadrilaterals	9
	0.10 Circles and inscribed angles	10
	0.11 Area	11
1	The Elements of GeoGebra	13
	1.1 Getting started: the GeoGebra toolbar	13
	1.2 Simple constructions and the drag test	16
	1.3 Measurement and calculation	18
	1.4 Enhancing the sketch	20
2	The Classical Triangle Centers	23
	2.1 Concurrent lines	23
	2.2 Medians and the centroid	24
	2.3 Altitudes and the orthocenter	25
	2.4 Perpendicular bisectors and the circumcenter	26
	2.5 The Euler line	27
3	Advanced Techniques in GeoGebra	31
	3.1 User-defined tools	31
	3.2 Check boxes	33
	3.3 The Pythagorean theorem revisited	34

xiv Contents

4	Circumscribed, Inscribed, and Escribed Circles	39
	4.1 The circumscribed circle and the circumcenter	39
	4.2 The inscribed circle and the incenter	41
	4.3 The escribed circles and the excenters	42
	4.4 The Gergonne point and the Nagel point	43
	4.5 Heron's formula	44
5	The Medial and Orthic Triangles	47
	5.1 The medial triangle	47
	5.2 The orthic triangle	48
	5.3 Cevian triangles	50
	5.4 Pedal triangles	51
6	Quadrilaterals	53
Ů	6.1 Basic definitions	53
	6.2 Convex and crossed quadrilaterals	54
	6.3 Cyclic quadrilaterals	55
	6.4 Diagonals	56
7	*	57
7	The Nine-Point Circle 7.1 The nine-point circle	57
		59
	7.2 The nine-point center	60
	7.5 rederbach streorem	
8	Ceva's Theorem	63
	8.1 Exploring Ceva's theorem	63
	8.2 Sensed ratios and ideal points	65
	8.3 The standard form of Ceva's theorem	68
	8.4 The trigonometric form of Ceva's theorem	71
	8.5 The concurrence theorems	72
	8.6 Isotomic and isogonal conjugates and the symmedian point	73
9	The Theorem of Menelaus	77
	9.1 Duality	77
	9.2 The theorem of Menelaus	78
10	Circles and Lines	81
	10.1 The power of a point	81
	10.2 The radical axis	83
	10.3 The radical center	84
11	Applications of the Theorem of Menelaus	85
11	11.1 Tangent lines and angle bisectors	85
	11.2 Desargues' theorem	86
	11.3 Pascal's mystic hexagram	88
	11.4 Brianchon's theorem	90
	11.5 Pappus's theorem	91
	11.6 Simson's theorem	93
	11.7 Ptolemy's theorem	96

ΧV

	11.8 The butterfly theorem	97	
12	Additional Topics in Triangle Geometry	99	
	12.1 Napoleon's theorem and the Napoleon point	99	
	12.2 The Torricelli point	100	
	12.3 van Aubel's theorem	100	
	12.4 Miquel's theorem and Miquel points	101	
	12.5 The Fermat point	101	
	12.6 Morley's theorem	102	
13	Inversions in Circles	105	
	13.1 Inverting points	105	
	13.2 Inverting circles and lines	107	
	13.3 Othogonality	108	
	13.4 Angles and distances	110	
14	The Poincaré Disk	111	
	14.1 The Poincaré disk model for hyperbolic geometry	111	
	14.2 The hyperbolic straightedge	113	
	14.3 Common perpendiculars	114	
	14.4 The hyperbolic compass	116	
	14.5 Other hyperbolic tools	117	
	14.6 Triangle centers in hyperbolic geometry	118	
Re	References		
Index		123	
Ab	About the Author		