

Contents

Note on Contributors VII

Introduction 1
Randall Lesaffer

PART 1

Truce and Peace

- 1 The Twelve Years Truce: Textual Explanations 7
Paul Brood
- 2 Preparing the Ground: The Cession of the Netherland's Sovereignty in 1598 and the Failure of its Peace-Making Objective, 1607–1609 15
Alicia Esteban Estríngana
- 3 The Act of Cession, the 1598 and 1600 States General in Brussels and the Peace Negotiations during the Dutch Revolt 48
Bram De Ridder and Violet Soen
- 4 The Anglo-Spanish Peace Treaty of 1604: A Rehearsal for Belgian Diplomats? 69
Alain Wijffels

PART 2

Truce and War

- 5 Left 'Holding the Bag': The Johor-VOC Alliance and the Twelve Years Truce (1606–1613) 89
Peter Borschberg
- 6 The Tactical Military Revolution and Dutch Army Operations during the Era of the Twelve Years Truce (1592–1618) 121
Olaf van Nimwegen

- 7 'Une oppression insupportable au peuple': The Impact of Contributions on Armistice, Peace and Truce Negotiations 152

Tim Piceu

PART 3

Truce and Law

- 8 The United Provinces: 'Free' or 'Free and Sovereign'? 181

Beatrix C.M. Jacobs

- 9 How 'Sovereign' were the Southern Netherlands under the Archdukes? 196

Georges Martyn

- 10 The Early Doctrine of International Law as a Bridge from Antiquity to Modernity and Diplomatic Inviolability in 16th- and 17th-Century European Practice 210

Carlo Focarelli

- 11 From Antwerp to Munster (1609/1648): Truce and Peace under the Law of Nations 233

Randall Lesaffer, Erik-Jan Broers and Johanna Waelkens

- 12 'La dernière ancre de leur finesse': Truce and Peace Treaties as Criteria for *bellum justum* in Early Modern Europe 256

Bernd Klesmann

- 13 The Treaty of London, the Twelve Years Truce and Religious Toleration in Spain and the Netherlands (1598–1621) 277

Werner Thomas