## Contents

| Preface  | 7   |
|--|-----|
| Marlene Schiffman and Lawrence H. Schiffman                            |     |
| The Contribution of Hanan Eshel to the Study of the Judean Desert      |     |
| Documents  | 11  |
| Shmuel Aḥituv  |     |
| Notes on the Kuntillet 'Ajrud Inscriptions                             | 29  |
| Shmuel Ahituv and Amihai Mazar   |     |
| The Inscriptions from Tel Rehov and their Contribution to the Study of |     |
| Script and Writing during Iron Age IIA                                 | 39  |
| Aren M. Maeir and Esther Eshel   |     |
| Four Short Alphabetic Inscriptions from Late Iron Age IIa Tell         |     |
| es-Şafi/Gath and their Implications for the Development of Literacy in |     |
| Iron Age Philistia and Environs  | 69  |
| Aaron Demsky   |     |
| Researching Literacy in Ancient Israel - New Approaches and Recent     |     |
| Developments   | 89  |
| Lester L. Grabbe   |     |
| Scribes, Writing, and Epigraphy in the Second Temple Period            | 105 |
| Boaz Zissu, Boaz Langford, Avner Ecker and Esther Eshel                |     |
| Aramaic and Latin Graffiti in an Underground Complex at Khirbet 'Arâk  |     |
| Hâla – North of Bet Guvrin   | 123 |





## Contents

| Uriel Rappaport   |
|---|
| The Inscriptions on the Yehud and the Hasmonean Coins: Historical Perspectives  |
| David Amit  |
| Jewish Bread Stamps and Wine and Oil Seals from the Late Second<br>Temple, Mishnaic, and Talmudic Periods   |
| Eitan Klein and Haim Mamalya<br>Two Dated Christian Burial Inscriptions From The Negev Desert 175   |
| Figures   |
| Shmuel Ahituv: Notes on the Kuntillet 'Ajrud inscriptions   |
| Shmuel Aḥituv and Amihai Mazar: The Inscriptions from Tel Reḥov and<br>their Contribution to the Study of Script and Writing during Iron Age IIA 189  |
| Aren M. Maeir and Esther Eshel: Four Short Alphabetic Inscriptions<br>from Late Iron Age IIA Tell eș-Șafi/Gath and their Implications for the<br>Development of Literacy in Iron Age Philistia and Environs |
| Aaron Demsky: Researching Literacy in Ancient Israel – New<br>Approaches and Recent Developments  |
| Boaz Zissu, Boaz Langford, Avner Ecker and Esther Eshel: Aramaic and<br>Latin Graffiti in an Underground Complex at Khirbet 'Arâk Hâla – North<br>of Bet Guvrin   |
| David Amit: Jewish Bread Stamps and Wine and Oil Seals from the Late<br>Second Temple, Mishnaic, and Talmudic Periods   |
| Eitan Klein and Haim Mamalya: Two dated Christian Burial Inscriptions<br>From the Negev Desert  |
| Index of Names  |
| Index of Sources  |

•