

Contents

GENERAL INTRODUCTION	xvii
----------------------	------

ONE: THE GLOBE AT 1500

Chapter 1. <i>The Expansion of Europe</i>	3
1. Marco Polo	
from <i>The Travels of Marco Polo</i> , c. 1298	7
2. Sir John Mandeville	
from <i>The Travels of Sir John Mandeville</i> , 1356	8
3. Niccolo Machiavelli	
from <i>History of Florence</i> , 1525	10
4. Christopher Columbus	
letter to the King and Queen of Castile (first voyage), 1493	11
5. Amerigo Vespucci	
letter to Pier Soderini, 1504	17
6. King Manuel I of Portugal	
letter to the King and Queen of Castile, 1499	29
7. Nahuatl accounts of the conquest of Mexico, 1528 and after	30

TWO: THE SIXTEENTH AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURIES

Chapter 2. <i>Learning to Say "America" in English</i>	39
1. from <i>The Great Chronicle of London</i> , 1502	42
2. the first printed account of America in English, 1511	43
3. Sir Thomas More	
from <i>Utopia</i> , 1516	44
4. John Rastell	
from <i>A New Interlude and a Merry of the Nature of the Four Elements</i> , 1519	47
5. Richard Eden	
from translation of Peter Martyr, 1555	49
6. John Sparke	
from <i>The Voyage Made by Master John Hawkins</i> , c. 1566	51
7. Lopez Vaz	
an account of Francis Drake, before 1586	52
8. George Best	
from <i>A True Discourse</i> , 1578	54

9. four views on plantation	
Richard Hakluyt the elder, 1578	58
Christopher Carleill, 1583	59
Edward Hayes, 1583	60
Sir George Peckham, 1583	62
10. William Lightfoot	
from <i>The Complaint of England</i> , 1587	63
11. Thomas Hariot	
<i>A Briefe and True Report of the New Found Land of Virginia</i> , 1588	64
12. Richard Hakluyt the younger	
a 1536 case of English cannibalism, 1590	90
13. Sir Walter Raleigh	
from <i>The Discovery of the Large, Rich and Bewtiful</i> <i>Empire of Guiana</i> , 1596	91
14. Michel de Montaigne	
from "Of the Caniballes," 1580	95
15. Michel de Montaigne	
from "Of Coaches" (1580)	96
16. Francis Bacon	
"Of Plantations," 1625	97
17. Definition of "colony," from <i>The Planter's Plea</i> , 1630	100
 Chapter 3. <i>The English Diaspora</i>	101
1. William Strachey	
from <i>A True Reportory of the Wrack and Redemption</i> <i>of Sir Thomas Gates, Knight</i> , 1610	104
2. John Smith et al.	
from <i>A Map of Virginia</i> , 1612	108
3. John Smith	
from <i>A Description of New England</i> , 1616	116
4. five letters from America	
John Pory, 1619	122
Richard Frethorne, 1623	123
John Baldwin, 1623	126
George Calvert, 1629	127
Anonymous, 1631	128
5. Edward Waterhouse	
<i>A Declaration of the State of the Colony in Virginia</i> , 1622	129
6. John Smith	
from <i>The Generall Historie of Virginia</i> , 1624	146
7. <i>The Tragical Relation of the Virginia Assembly</i> , 1624	149
8. Francis Higginson	
journal of a voyage to New England, 1629	150

9. John Winthrop	
from "A Modell of Christian Charity," 1630	151
10. John Cotton	
from <i>Gods Promise to His Plantations</i> , 1630	160
11. Sir Henry Colt	
journal of a voyage to the West Indies, 1631	161
12. William Wood	
from <i>New England's Prospect</i> , 1634	164
13. Thomas Morton	
from <i>New English Canaan</i> , 1634	168
14. William Bradford	
another version of the maypole episode	175
15. William Bradford	
from <i>Of Plymouth Plantation</i> , 1630–50	176
16. from <i>Mourt's Relation</i> , 1622	192
17. Thomas Shepard	
a Nauset prophecy, 1648	193
18. George Fox	
an Indian prophecy, 1672	194
Chapter 4. <i>Seventeenth-Century Anglo-America: Virginia and the Indies</i>	195
1. James I	
from <i>A Counter-Blaste to Tobacco</i> , 1604	198
2. John Smith	
on tobacco, from the <i>Generall Historie</i> , 1624	200
3. Richard Ligon	
from <i>A True and Exact History of the Island of Barbados</i> , 1657	201
4. Richard Pinder	
from <i>A Loving Invitation to Repentance and Amendment of Life</i> , 1660	219
5. Anonymous	
<i>Great News from the Barbadoes</i> , 1676	222
6. two accounts of Bacon's Rebellion	
Nathaniel Bacon, <i>Manifesto</i> , 1676	224
Robert Beverley, from <i>History and Present State of Virginia</i> , 1705	227
7. Aphra Behn	
<i>The Widow Ranter; or the History of Bacon in Virginia</i> , 1689	233
8. John Esquemeling	
from <i>The Buccaneers of America</i> , 1684	292
9. William Byrd I	
letter to Daniel Horsmanden, 1690	297
10. Ned (Edward) Ward	
from <i>A Trip to Jamaica</i> , 1698	299

Chapter 5. <i>Seventeenth-Century Anglo-America: New England and Canada</i>	305
1. John Winthrop from the journal, 1633–48	308
2. John Josselyn from the journal of a voyage to New England, 1639	315
3. [Thomas Shepard] a visit to John Eliot's Indian mission, 1646	316
4. John Eliot Indians and imps, 1652	318
5. Michael Wigglesworth from the diary, 1653–55	319
6. Anne Bradstreet "To My Dear Children," 1660s	322
7. Pierre-Esprit Radisson <i>The Relation of my Voyage, being in Bondage in the Lands of the Irokoits</i> , 1665	325
8. Mary Rowlandson <i>The Sovereignty and Goodness of God</i> , 1682	349
9. Samuel Sewall from the diary, 1692–1720	382
10. Richard Chamberlain <i>Lithobolia; Or the Stone-Throwing Devil</i> , 1698	388
11. Ned Ward from <i>A Trip to New England</i> , 1699	400
12. John Rogers, Jr. <i>The Declaration and Confession of Esther Rodgers</i> , 1701	404
13. Nicholas Noyes "An Essay Against Periwigs," c. 1702	408
14. Sarah Knight <i>Journal</i> , 1704–5	415
Chapter 6. <i>Seventeenth-Century Anglo-America: The Trials of Puritanism</i>	429
1. the Antinomian controversy Ann Hutchinson, from <i>The Examination of Mrs. Ann Hutchinson at the Court at Newtown</i> , 1637	434
John Winthrop, from <i>A Short Story of the Rise, Reigne, and Ruine of the Antinomians, Familists and Libertines</i> , 1644	441
2. the Keayne controversy John Winthrop from his journal, 1639	443
Robert Keayne from his will (<i>Apologia</i>), 1653	445
3. William Hooke from <i>New-Englands Tears for Old-Englands Fears</i> , 1640	447

4. John Winthrop	
speech to the General Court, 1645	449
5. Nathaniel Ward	
from <i>The Simple Cobler of Aggawam in America</i> , 1647	451
6. Richard Saltonstall	
letter to the Boston church, 1652	457
7. John Cotton	
reply to Saltonstall	458
8. Samuel Danforth	
<i>A Brief Recognition of New-Englands Errand into the Wilderness</i> , 1671	461
9. Deodat Lawson	
<i>A Brief and True Narrative</i> , 1692	475
10. Robert Calef	
from <i>More Wonders of the Invisible World</i> , 1700	482

Chapter 7. *Science in America: The Seventeenth Century* 489

1. John Wilkins	
from <i>A Voyage of Discovery to the Moon</i> , 1638	492
2. Roger Williams	
from <i>A Key into the Language of America</i> , 1643	494
3. John Josselyn	
from <i>Two Voyages to New England</i> , 1674	498
4. Increase Mather	
from <i>Essay for the Recording of Remarkable Providences</i> , 1684	504
5. Robert Boyle	
from <i>Heads for the Natural History of a Country</i> , 1692	518
6. three selections about smallpox	
Thomas Thacher, <i>A Brief Rule</i> , 1678	521
Cotton Mather, letter to Hans Sloane, 1722	525
Benjamin Franklin, from the <i>Autobiography</i> , Part III, 1788	526

Chapter 8. *Poetry: The Seventeenth Century* 527

1. Edmund Spenser	
from <i>The Faerie Queene</i> , Book II, 1590	531
2. Robert Hayman	
verses on Newfoundland, 1628	532
3. Anonymous	
“A West Country Man’s Voyage to New England,” c. 1632	533
4. George Herbert	
from “The Church Militant,” 1633	535
5. Anonymous	
“A Friendly Invitation to a New Plantation”	
[“The Zealous Puritan”], 1638	536

6. Anonymous	
"New England's Annoyances," c. 1642	538
7. from <i>The Whole Booke of Psalmes Faithfully Translated into English Metre</i> , 1640	541
8. Anonymous	
"Ah! Old Must Dye," 1645	543
9. Andrew Marvell	
"Bermudas," 1653	544
10. George Alsop	
"The Author to his Book," 1666	545
"Trafique is Earth's great Atlas," 1666	547
11. Anne Bradstreet	
"Prologue," 1650	548
"The Author to her Book"	550
"Contemplations"	551
"Upon the burning of our House"	559
"Before the Birth of one of her Children"	561
"To my Dear and loving Husband"	562
"A Letter to her Husband"	562
12. Michael Wigglesworth	
"God's Controversy with New-England," 1662	563
"A Song of Emptiness"	576
13. John Milton	
from <i>Paradise Lost</i> , 1674	579
14. Edward Taylor	
<i>Sacramental Meditations</i> , First Series: "Meditation One"	581
"The Reflexion"	582
"Meditation Eight"	583
"Meditation Thirty-Nine"	584
"Meditation Forty-Nine"	586
<i>Sacramental Meditations</i> , Second Series: "Meditation Seventy-Six"	587
"Upon a Spider Catching a Fly"	588
"Huswifery"	590
"The Ebb and Flow"	590
15. Henry Kelsey	
"Now Reader Read for I am well assur'd," 1693	591

THREE: THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY

Chapter 9. <i>Religion in the Enlightenment</i>	597
1. Jonathan Edwards	
[Of Being], 1721	601
2. Jonathan Edwards	
"Personal Narrative," c. 1739	605

3. Jonathan Edwards	
"Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God," 1741	616
4. Jonathan Edwards	
"Concerning the Nature of the Will," from <i>Freedom of the Will</i> , 1754	628
5. Jonathan Edwards	
"Of Self-Love," from <i>The Nature of True Virtue</i> , 1755	631
6. David Brainerd	
from the journal, 1745	639
7. Samson Occom	
<i>A Sermon Preached by Samson Occom</i> , 1772	643
8. Elizabeth Ashbridge	
from <i>Some Account of the Fore-Part of the Life of Elizabeth Ashbridge</i> , 1774	659
9. Benjamin Franklin	
two revisions of Job	
from the <i>Pennsylvania Gazette</i> , 1734	668
"The Levée," 1779	670
10. Benjamin Franklin	
letter to Ezra Stiles, 1790	671
11. Thomas Paine	
from <i>The Age of Reason</i> , 1794	673
Chapter 10. <i>Histories</i>	683
1. Joseph Addison	
<i>The Spectator</i> , No. 69, 1711	686
2. Daniel Defoe	
from <i>Robinson Crusoe</i> , 1719	689
3. Charles Brockden Brown	
"Robinson Crusoe," from <i>The Literary Magazine</i> , 1804	697
4. Jonathan Swift	
from <i>Gulliver's Travels</i> , 1726	698
5. William Byrd II	
from the <i>History of the Dividing Line Betwixt Virginia and North Carolina</i> and the <i>Secret History</i> , 1728	699
6. Dr. Alexander Hamilton	
from <i>Itinerarium</i> , 1744	708
7. Daniel Horsmanden	
from <i>Journal of the Proceedings Against the Conspirators, at New York in 1741</i> , 1744	712
8. Nathaniel Ames II	
"A Thought Upon the Past, Present, and Future of British America," 1758	716
9. newspaper advertisements for runaway slaves	718

10. Ukawsaw Gronniosaw (James Albert)	
from <i>A Narrative of The Most Remarkable Particulars in the Life of James Albert Ukawsaw Gronniosaw, an African Prince</i> , 1770	719
11. Benjamin Franklin	
<i>Autobiography</i> , Part I, 1771	725
from Part II, "The Art of Virtue," 1784	768
12. Peter Oliver	
from <i>Origin and Progress of the American Rebellion</i> , 1776	771
13. Edward Gibbon	
from <i>Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire</i> , 1776	778
14. William Robertson	
from <i>The History of America</i> , 1777	779
15. John Filson	
<i>The Adventures of Daniel Boon</i> , 1784	781
16. Olaudah Equiano (Gustavus Vassa)	
from <i>The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano</i> , 1789	792
17. Noah Webster	
"The Story of Columbus," from <i>The Little Reader's Assistant</i> , 1791	798
18. William Baylies	
the legend of Moiship, or Maushop, 1793	800
19. Stephen Burroughs	
from <i>Memoirs of the Notorious Stephen Burroughs</i> , 1798	801
Chapter 11. <i>The Literature of Politics</i>	813
1. Samuel Sewall	
<i>The Selling of Joseph</i> , 1700	817
2. John Saffin	
<i>A Brief and Candid Answer</i> , 1701	821
3. John Trenchard and Thomas Gordon	
<i>Cato's Letters</i> , no. 106, "Of plantations and colonies," 1722	825
4. William Livingston	
"Liberty of the Press," 1752	830
5. Thomas Pownall	
from <i>The Administration of the Colonies of America</i> , 1764	836
6. two popular broadsides	
"To the printur of the Penselvaney Kronical," 1772	842
"The Sentiments of an American Woman," 1780	843
7. Benjamin Franklin	
"An Edict by the King of Prussia," 1773	845
8. Samuel Johnson	
from <i>Taxation no Tyranny</i> , 1775	849
9. Edmund Burke	
from <i>Speech of Edmund Burke, Esq. on Moving His Resolutions for Conciliation with the Colonies</i> , 1775	850

10. Abigail Adams	
letter to John Adams, 1776	852
11. Adam Smith	
from <i>The Wealth of Nations</i> , 1776	854
12. Thomas Jefferson	
<i>A Declaration by the Representatives of the United States of America</i> , 1776	858
13. Thomas Jefferson	
<i>Notes on the State of Virginia</i> , Query 19, 1781	863
14. Thomas Paine	
“An Occasional Letter on the Female Sex,” 1775	865
15. Thomas Paine	
<i>The American Crisis</i> , #1, 1776	868
16. Judith Sargent Murray	
“On the Equality of the Sexes,” 1779	874
17. Ottobah Cugoana (John Stuart)	
from <i>Thoughts and Sentiments on the Evil and Wicked Traffic of the Slavery and Commerce of the Human Species</i> , 1787	880
18. George Mason and James Madison	
from the Virginia ratification debate, 1788	883
19. James Madison	
<i>The Federalist</i> , #10, 1787	885
20. Benjamin Franklin	
“Sidi Mehemet Ibrahim on the Slave Trade,” 1790	891
21. William Manning	
from <i>The Key of Liberty</i> , 1799	893
Chapter 12. <i>Science in America: The Eighteenth Century</i>	901
1. Cotton Mather	
from <i>The Christian Philosopher</i> , 1721	904
2. Jonathan Edwards	
letter on spiders, 1723	907
3. Jared Eliot	
from <i>Essays Upon Field Husbandry in New England</i> , 1760	912
4. Benjamin Franklin	
“Of Lightning,” 1767	915
5. Thomas Jefferson	
from <i>Notes on the State of Virginia</i> , Query 6, 1781	919
6. William Bartram	
from <i>Travels</i> , 1791	939
Chapter 13. <i>Belles Lettres</i>	949
1. William Byrd II	
from the diaries, 1709–21	952
2. Richard Steele	
<i>The Spectator</i> , No. 11, 1711	954

3. Dr. Alexander Hamilton	
from <i>The History of the Ancient and Honorable Tuesday Club</i> , 1745–56	958
4. Benjamin Franklin	
“Speech of Miss Polly Baker,” 1747	961
5. Benjamin Franklin	
“Father Abraham’s Speech,” 1758	963
6. Benjamin Franklin	
“The Ephemera,” 1778	969
7. Thomas Jefferson	
<i>Notes on the State of Virginia</i> , Query 4, 1781	971
8. J. Hector St. John de Crèvecoeur	
from <i>Letters from an American Farmer</i> , 1782	973
9. Benjamin Franklin	
“Remarks Concerning the Savages of North-America,” 1783	981
10. “Alphonzo”	
from the <i>American Magazine</i> , 1787	986
11. Charles Brockden Brown and Thomas Jefferson	
two views of the novel question, 1798	987
12. Susannah Haswell Rowson	
from <i>Charlotte Temple</i> , 1794	989
13. Hannah Webster Foster	
from <i>The Coquette</i> , 1797	990
14. Charles Brockden Brown	
“A Receipt for a Modern Romance,” 1798	993
15. Charles Brockden Brown	
“Remarks on Reading,” 1806	994
16. Fisher Ames	
“American Literature,” 1803	1000
Chapter 14. <i>Poetry: The Eighteenth Century</i>	1011
1. Ebenezer Cooke	
<i>The Sot-Weed Factor</i> , 1708	1014
2. Benjamin Tompson	
“A Neighbour’s Tears Sprinkled on the Dust of the Amiable Virgin, Mrs. Rebekah Sewall,” 1710	1032
3. Alexander Pope	
from “Windsor Forest,” 1713	1034
4. Benjamin Franklin	
Silence Dogood No. 7, 1722	1036
5. three versions of Psalm 137	
Jane Colman Turell, 1725	1040
Lemuel Hopkins, 1785	1041
Timothy Dwight, 1800	1042

6. Richard Lewis	
"Food for Critics," 1730	1044
7. Anonymous	
"The Cameleon Lover," 1732	1048
8. Anonymous	
"The Cameleon's Defence," 1732	1048
9. Joseph Green	
"The Poet's Lamentation for the Loss of his Cat, which he used to call his Muse," 1733	1049
10. Anonymous	
"The Lady's Complaint," 1736	1050
11. Lucy Terry	
"Bars Fight," c. 1746	1051
12. Charles Hansford	
from "My Country's Worth," 1752	1052
13. George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne	
"On the Prospect of Planting Arts and Learning in America," 1752	1060
14. John Dyer	
from <i>The Fleece</i> , 1757	1061
15. James Grainger	
from <i>The Sugar-Cane</i> , 1764	1064
16. Henry Timberlake	
"A Translation of the War-Song," from <i>Memoirs of Lieutenant Henry Timberlake</i> , 1765	1070
17. Milcah Martha Moore	
"The Female Patriots. Addressed to the Daughters of Liberty in America," 1768	1072
18. Mary Nelson	
"Forty Shillings Reward," 1769	1073
19. Phillis Wheatley	
"To the University of Cambridge, in New England," 1767	1076
"On Being Brought from Africa to America," 1768	1077
"On Recollection," 1771	1078
"To the Right Honorable William, Earl of Dartmouth," 1772	1080
20. Ned Botwood	
"Hot Stuff," 1759	1081
21. Anonymous	
"On the Snake Depicted at the Head of Some American Newspapers," 1774	1083
22. Hannah Griffitts	
"On Reading Some Paragraphs in 'The Crisis,' April '77"	1084
23. Timothy Dwight	
"Columbia," 1777	1085

24. Anonymous	
from <i>Jamaica, a Poem in Three Parts</i> , 1777	1087
25. The Rector of St. John's, Nevis	
"The Field Negroe; or the Effect of Civilization," 1783	1088
26. Joseph Stansbury	
"To Cordelia," c. 1784	1092
27. Joel Barlow	
from <i>The Vision of Columbus</i> , 1787	1094
28. Annis Boudinot Stockton	
"Elegy on the Destruction of the Trees by the Icicles, Sunday and Monday of February the 17th and 18th, 1788"	1098
29. Elizabeth Graeme Fergusson	
"On the Mind's Being Engrossed by One Subject," 1789	1100
30. Sarah Wentworth Morton	
"Sonnet to the Full Summer Moon"	1101
"The African Chief," 1792	1102
31. Philip Freneau	
"On the Emigration to America and Peopling the Western Country," 1784	1104
"The Wild Honey Suckle," 1786	1106
"The Indian Burying Ground," 1788	1107
"Epistle to a Student of Dead Languages," 1795	1108
"The Drunkard's Apology," 1795	1109
"The Indian Convert," 1797	1109
"To the Americans of the United States," 1797	1110
INDEX	1113