

Contents

List of Figures	v
List of Tables	ix
Preface and Acknowledgments, <i>by Boyce Driskell</i>	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Pox, Empire, Shackles, and Hides: The English Contact Period in the Southeast 1670–1740	3
The Shatter Zone: 1670–1740	4
Cherokee Communities in the Midst of the Shatter Zone: 1670–1740	9
Summary and Implications	18
3 A Brief Review of Contributions to the Archaeology of Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Cherokee Communities	21
Cherokee Potting Traditions	22
Cherokee Foodways	22
Cherokee Involvement in European Trade	22
Cherokee Architecture and Community Organization	23
Current Concerns and Research Questions	23
4 The Setting and Archaeology of the Townsend Sites	25
Physical and Cultural Geography Surrounding the Little River Valley	26
The Tuckaleechee Towns	26
Archaeology In and Near Tuckaleechee Cove and Excavations at the Townsend Sites	29
Conclusion	29
5 Architecture	33
Ethnohistoric Descriptions of Eighteenth- and Early Nineteenth-Century Cherokee Architecture	33
Archaeological Descriptions of Cherokee Architecture	34
Cherokee Architecture at the Townsend Sites	36
Summary and Implications	64
6 Features	67
Feature Descriptions	67
Assessing Cherokee Pit Use and Abandonment at Townsend	91
Comparisons of Cherokee Subterranean Food Storage Practices among Townsend Households and Beyond	98

7	Pottery Description and Analysis	105
	The Overhill and Qualla Pottery Series	106
	Cherokee Pottery at Townsend	110
	Variability among Townsend Household Pottery Assemblages	127
	Summary and Conclusions	136
8	Stone Implements from Cherokee Contexts at the Townsend Sites	137
	<i>by Boyce Driskell, Jeremy Sweat, Katherine McMillan, Stephen Carmody, Phyllis Rigney, and Erik Johanson</i>	
	Rationale for Analysis of Stone Artifacts from the Townsend Sites	137
	Methods of Analysis of Stone Tools and Debris	138
	Procurement of Stone by the Inhabitants of Tuckaleechee Cove	139
	Cherokee Utilization of Stone in Tuckaleechee Cove	140
	Stone Tools in Cherokee Contexts	155
	Conclusions	155
9	Glass Trade Beads	157
	The Glass Trade Bead Assemblage from 40Bt89, 40Bt90, and 40Bt91	157
	Chronology from Glass Beads: The English Period in the Southeast, circa A.D. 1607–1783	161
10	Cherokee Foodways in Tuckaleechee Cove	179
	<i>by Kandace D. Hollenbach, Judith A. Sichler, and Jessica L. Vavrasek</i>	
	Plant Analysis	179
	Faunal Analysis	186
	Discussion	199
	Summary	200
11	Summary and Conclusions	201
	Research Results	201
	Conclusions	205
	Directions for Future Research	206
	Appendix A. Participants in the Townsend Archaeological Project, 1999 to 2010	207
	Appendix B. Data Recorded for Body Sherds in the Ceramics Sample	209
	Appendix C. Data Recorded for Rim Sherds in the Ceramics Sample	245
	Appendix D. Botanical Remains from Cherokee Contexts	257
	Appendix E. Faunal Remains from Cherokee Contexts	263
	References Cited	269