

# Table of contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Introduction	1
<i>David Britain and Jenny Cheshire</i>	
Pursuing the cascade model	9
<i>William Labov</i>	
Complementary approaches to the diffusion of standard features in a local community	23
<i>Juan Manuel Hernández-Campoy</i>	
Systemic accommodation	39
<i>Dennis R. Preston</i>	
New dialect formation: The focusing of <i>-kum</i> in Amman	59
<i>Enam Al-Wer</i>	
Variation and sound change in New Zealand English	69
<i>Margaret Maclagan and Elizabeth Gordon</i>	
An East Anglian in the South Atlantic? Interpreting morphosyntactic resemblances in terms of direct input, parallel development, and linguistic contact	81
<i>Daniel Schreier</i>	
Sociolinguistics of immigration	97
<i>J. K. Chambers</i>	
Why <i>fuude</i> is not ‘food’ and <i>tshëgge</i> is not ‘check’: A new look at the actuation problem	115
<i>Richard J. Watts</i>	
Parallel development and alternative restructuring: The case of <i>weren’t</i> intensification	131
<i>Walt Wolfram and Natalie Schilling-Estes</i>	

Social and linguistic dimensions of phonological change: Fitting the pieces of the puzzle together <i>Lesley Milroy</i>	155
Changing mental maps and morphology: Divergence caused by international border changes <i>Miklós Kontra</i>	173
Exploring the importance of the outlier in sociolinguistic dialectology <i>David Britain</i>	191
When is a sound change? On the role of external factors in language change <i>Jim Milroy</i>	209
Dialect levelling and geographical diffusion in British English <i>Paul Kerswill</i>	223
Social dimensions of syntactic variation: The case of <i>when</i> clauses <i>Jenny Cheshire</i>	245
Language variation in Greece <i>Maria Sifianou</i>	263
A Norwegian adult language game, anti-language or secret code: The <i>Smoi</i> of Mandal <i>Ernst Håkon Jahr</i>	275
Children and linguistic normativity <i>Sharon Millar</i>	287
The virtue of the vernacular: On intervention in linguistic affairs <i>Henry Widdowson and Barbara Seidlhofer</i>	299
The Nynorsk standard language and Norwegian dialect varieties <i>Jan Terje Faarlund</i>	311
Peter Trudgill's publications	327
Index	339