

Contents

List of Maps and Diagrams	page vii
Preface	xi
1 Introductory	1

Part I

Physical Geography of the Middle East

2 Structure and Land Forms	15
3 Climate	44
4 Soils and Vegetation	76

Part II

Social Geography of the Middle East

5 Peoples	101
6 Human Society in the Middle East	130
7 Aspects of the Historical Geography of the Middle East: (1) The Rise of Empires in Relation to Their Geographical Setting	142
8 Aspects of the Historical Geography of the Middle East: (2) The Political Background A.D. 1800 to the Present Day	162
9 General Economic Life (1)	194
10 General Economic Life (2)	215
11 Oil Resources of the Middle East	225
12 Demographic Trends	254

Part III

Regional Geography of the Middle East

13	Iran	265
14	Asia Minor	302
15	The Tigris–Euphrates Lowlands	343
16	Eastern Mediterranean Coastlands	376
17	Cyprus	427
18	The Arabian Peninsula	441
19	The Lower Nile Valley	480
20	Libya	509
21	The Sudan	530
	Glossary of Geographical Terms	556
	Bibliography	557
	Index	563