

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Note on the citation of Strasbourg cases</i>	xix
<i>List of European Court of Human Rights and European Commission of Human Rights cases</i>	xxi
<i>Numerical list of Unnamed European Commission of Human Rights cases</i>	lxvi
<i>List of National Court cases</i>	lxvii
<i>List of International Court of Justice cases</i>	lxviii
<i>List of UN Human Rights Committee cases</i>	lxviii
<i>List of European Court of Justice cases</i>	lxix
<i>List of European Committee of Social Rights cases</i>	lxix
<i>List of I-ACtHR cases</i>	lxix

PART I THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT

1 THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT	3
1 Background	3
2 The Substantive Guarantee	5
3 The Strasbourg Enforcement Machinery	6
4 The Interpretation of the Convention	7
5 Negative and Positive Obligations and <i>Drittwirkung</i>	21
6 Reservations	24
7 The Convention in National Law	26
8 The Convention and the European Union	31
9 Achievements and Prospects	34

PART II ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY

2 ADMISSIBILITY OF APPLICATIONS	43
1 The General Approach to Admissibility	43
2 Application of Admissibility Requirements to Inter-state Cases	45
3 Exhaustion of Domestic Remedies	47
4 The Six-month Rule	61
5 No Significant Disadvantage (Article 35(3))	67
6 Other Grounds of Inadmissibility	72
7 Incompatibility and the Competence of the Court	81

3 THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS: ORGANIZATION, PRACTICE, AND PROCEDURE	103
1 The Organization of the Court	103
2 Procedure before the Court (I): From the Initial Application to Judgment	113
3 Procedure before the Court (II): Additional Procedural Matters	136
4 Article 41: Just Satisfaction	155
5 Article 46	162
6 Protocol 14	165
7 Reform of the Court	166
8 The Future	176
4 THE EXECUTION OF THE COURT'S JUDGMENTS	180
1 The Role of the Committee of Ministers	181
2 Procedure	181
3 The Court and Execution of its Judgments	191
4 The Parliamentary Assembly and Execution of Judgments	194
5 Protocol 14	196
6 Conclusion	198

PART III THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED

5 ARTICLE 2: THE RIGHT TO LIFE	203
1 The Obligation to Protect the Right to Life by Law	203
2 Preventive Action	207
3 Health Care and Other Social Services	212
4 The Procedural Obligation to Investigate	214
5 Application of the Obligation to Protect Life to Non-fatal Cases	218
6 Protection of the Unborn Child	219
7 The Prohibition of the Taking of Life by the Use of Force	221
8 Conclusion	233
6 ARTICLE 3: FREEDOM FROM TORTURE OR INHUMAN OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT	235
1 Introduction	235
2 Torture	238
3 Inhuman Treatment	241
4 Inhuman Punishment	259
5 Degrading Treatment	261
6 Degrading Punishment	271
7 The Obligation to Protect Individuals from Proscribed Ill-Treatment	274
8 Conclusion	277

7	ARTICLE 4: FREEDOM FROM SLAVERY, SERVITUDE, OR FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOUR	279
1	Freedom from Slavery and Servitude	279
2	Freedom from Forced or Compulsory Labour	280
3	Human Trafficking	284
4	Positive Obligations	284
5	Deportation or Extradition to Another State	286
6	Conclusion	286
8	ARTICLE 5: THE RIGHT TO LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF THE PERSON	287
1	Article 5: Generally	288
2	The Meaning of Arrest or Detention (ie Loss of 'Liberty')	289
3	Loss of Liberty: Further Issues	297
4	Overarching Principles: 'Lawfulness' of Detention and Protection from Arbitrary Detention	301
5	Article 5(1)(a)-(f): Grounds for Detention	306
6	Article 5(2): Reasons for Arrest to be Given Promptly	334
7	Article 5(3): Accountability during Pre-trial Detention and Trial within a Reasonable Time	338
8	Article 5(4): Remedy to Challenge the Legality of Detention	352
9	Article 5(5): Right to Compensation for Illegal Detention	366
10	Conclusion	368
9	ARTICLE 6: THE RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL	370
1	Article 6: Generally	370
2	Field of Application	373
3	Article 6(1): Guarantees in Criminal and Non-criminal Cases	398
4	Article 6(2): The Right to be Presumed Innocent in Criminal Cases	460
5	Article 6(3): Further Guarantees in Criminal Cases	467
6	Conclusion	491
10	ARTICLE 7: FREEDOM FROM RETROACTIVE CRIMINAL OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENT	493
1	<i>Ex Post Facto</i> Criminal Offences	494
2	<i>Ex Post Facto</i> Criminal Penalties	499
3	General Principles of Law Exception	501
11	ARTICLES 8-11: GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS	503
1	Introduction	503
2	Negative and Positive Obligations	504
3	Limitations	505
4	Conclusion	521

12 ARTICLE 8: THE RIGHT TO RESPECT FOR PRIVATE AND FAMILY LIFE, HOME, AND CORRESPONDENCE	522
1 Introduction	522
2 The Four Interests Protected by Article 8(1)	524
3 Negative, Positive, and Procedural Obligations	531
4 Subject Areas	536
5 Conclusion	590
13 ARTICLE 9: FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, CONSCIENCE, AND RELIGION	592
1 The Scope of Article 9	592
2 Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Right to Believe	594
3 Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Individual, the Group, and the State	597
4 Manifesting Religion or Belief in Worship, Teaching, Practice, and Observance	602
5 Justifiable Interferences	605
6 Conclusion	611
14 ARTICLE 10: FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	613
1 Introduction	613
2 The Scope of Protection	614
3 Different Categories of Expression	629
4 Different Means of Expression	639
5 Prescribed by Law	649
6 Legitimate Aims	652
7 Duties and Responsibilities under Article 10(2)	683
8 Distinct Methodologies and Principles Developed to Examine Issues of Defamation	691
9 Conclusion	707
15 ARTICLE 11: FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION	710
1 Introduction	710
2 Freedom of Peaceful Assembly	711
3 Freedom of Association	724
4 Freedom to Form and Join Trade Unions	740
5 Restrictions on Public Service Employees	750
6 Conclusion	752
16 ARTICLE 12: THE RIGHT TO MARRY AND TO FOUND A FAMILY	754
1 Introduction	754
2 The Right to Marry	755

3	The Right to Found a Family	760
4	Non-married Persons	762
5	Conclusion	762
17	ARTICLE 13: THE RIGHT TO AN EFFECTIVE NATIONAL REMEDY	764
1	Introduction	764
2	Article 13 within the General Scheme of the Convention	765
3	Article 13: General Principles/Requirements of an 'Effective Remedy'	768
4	Article 13: General Principles/Requirements in Specific Contexts	774
5	Conclusion	782
18	ARTICLE 14 (FREEDOM FROM DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF PROTECTED CONVENTION RIGHTS) AND PROTOCOL 12 (NON-DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF 'ANY RIGHT SET FORTH BY LAW')	783
1	Introduction	783
2	Overview of the Application of Article 14	785
3	Protection for Guaranteed Rights Only and the Ambit Test	786
4	Differential Treatment on a Prohibited Ground	788
5	Differential Treatment May Be Justified on Objective and Reasonable Grounds	792
6	Intensive Scrutiny of Differential Treatment for 'Suspect Categories'	796
7	Article 14, the Burden of Proof and the Protection of Minorities	809
8	Article 14 and Violence Motivated by Discrimination	811
9	Indirect Discrimination	815
10	Positive Obligations to Protect against Discrimination and Reverse Discrimination	817
11	Protocol 12	819
12	Conclusion	821
19	ARTICLE 15: DEROGATION IN TIME OF WAR OR OTHER PUBLIC EMERGENCY THREATENING THE LIFE OF THE NATION	823
1	Introduction	823
2	The Need to Resort to Article 15 (Some Comments on the Court's General Approach to 'Terrorism Cases')	825
3	The General Pattern of Article 15	829
4	'In Time of War or Other Public Emergency Threatening the Life of the Nation'	829
5	'Measures ... to the Extent Strictly Required by the Exigencies of the Situation ...'	837
6	Other International Law Obligations	843
7	Article 15(2): The Non-derogable Provisions	844
8	Article 15(3): The Procedural Requirements	846

9	Proposals for Reform	847
10	Conclusion	848
20	ARTICLES 16–18: OTHER RESTRICTIONS UPON THE RIGHTS PROTECTED	851
1	Article 16: Restrictions on the Political Rights of Aliens	851
2	Article 17: Restrictions on Activities Subversive of Convention Rights	852
3	Article 18: Prohibition of the Use of Restrictions for an Improper Purpose	857
4	Conclusion	861
21	ARTICLE 1, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO PROPERTY	862
1	Introduction	862
2	The Structure of Article 1, First Protocol, and the Inter-relationship of its Provisions	872
3	Article 1/1/1: Interference with the Peaceful Enjoyment of Possessions	880
4	Article 1/1/2: Deprivation of Property	885
5	Article 1/2: Control of Use	895
6	Conclusion	903
22	ARTICLE 2, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO EDUCATION	906
1	Introduction	906
2	No Denial of the Right to Education	909
3	Respect for Parents' Religious and Philosophical Convictions	912
4	Discrimination and Minority Rights	916
5	Conclusion	918
23	ARTICLE 3, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO FREE ELECTIONS	920
1	Introduction	920
2	General Principles Governing Article 3, First Protocol Jurisprudence	921
3	The Scope of Electoral Rights: Legislative and Other Elections	924
4	The Right to Vote	926
5	The Right to Stand for Election	933
6	Election Administration and Post-Electoral Rights	943
7	Electoral Systems	946
8	Media Reporting of Election Campaigns	949
9	Conclusion	950
24	THE FOURTH, SIXTH, SEVENTH, AND THIRTEENTH PROTOCOLS	952
1	Article 1, Fourth Protocol: Freedom from Imprisonment for Non-fulfilment of a Contractual Obligation	952

2	Article 2, Fourth Protocol: Freedom of Movement within a State and Freedom to Leave its Territory	953
3	Article 3, Fourth Protocol: The Right of a National not to be Expelled from and to Enter a State's Territory	959
4	Article 4, Fourth Protocol: Freedom of Aliens from Collective Expulsion	960
5	The Sixth and Thirteenth Protocols: The Death Penalty	963
6	Article 1, Seventh Protocol: Freedom from Expulsion of Individual Aliens	965
7	Article 2, Seventh Protocol: The Right to Review in Criminal Cases	966
8	Article 3, Seventh Protocol: Right to Compensation for Miscarriages of Justice	968
9	Article 4, Seventh Protocol: <i>Ne Bis In Idem</i>	969
10	Article 5, Seventh Protocol: Equality of Rights of Spouses	974
	<i>Index</i>	977