Contents

1		roduction	1 6
2	Imr	nigrant Integration	9
	2.1	A Note on Terminology	10
	2.2	Race Relation Cycles: Robert Park and Emory Bogardus	13
	2.3	Change in Group Membership: Ronald Taft	16
	2.4	Absorption and Dispersion of Immigrants: Eisenstadt	18
	2.5	Assimilation as a Multidimensional Process: Milton Gordon	19
	2.6	Contemporary Migration and Contemporary Models	22
	2.7	Conclusion	35
	Refe	erences	37
3	Transnationalism		43
	3.1	Approaches to Transnationalism	44
	3.2	Open Questions and Unsettled Issues	57
	3.3	Transnational Involvement Among Immigrants in the Past	59
	3.4	A Note on Terminology	61
	3.5	A Note on Methodological Nationalism	62
	3.6	Transnationalism and Immigrant Integration	63
	Refe	erences	80
4	A T	heory of Immigrant Integration and Transnational Activities	87
	4.1	Explanations	88
	4.2	Theory of Action	96
	4.3	Definition of the Situation	104
	4.4	Aggregation	105
	4.5	Social Production Function	106
	4.6	The Social Production Function, Immigrant Integration,	
		and Transnational Involvement	112
	Refe	erences	131

ix

x Contents

5	Met	hods	137	
	5.1	Causality	139	
	5.2	From the Counterfactual Approach to Regression Analysis	143	
	5.3	Excurse on Potential Exposure	145	
	5.4	Fixed Effects and Random Effects Models	147	
	5.5	Endogeneity Revisited	15	
	5.6	Conclusion	160	
	5.7	Data and Operationalization	16	
	5.8	Theoretical and Empirical Implications of the Data	17	
	Refe	erences	172	
_				
6		nsnational Activities and Immigrant Integration in Germany	179	
	6.1	The German Case	179	
	6.2	State of Integration and Scope of Transnational Activities	184	
	Rei	erences	19	
7	Determinants of Transnational Involvement			
	7.1	Visits to the Country of Origin	202	
	7.2	Remittances	239	
	7.3	Conclusion	25	
	Ref	erences	254	
8	Consequences of Transnational Involvement			
U	8.1	Transnational Activities and Cultural Integration (German	25	
	0.1	Language Skills)	25	
	8.2	Transnational Involvement and Structural Integration	260	
	8.3	Transnational Involvement and the Intention to Stay Permanently	270	
	8.4	Conclusion	280	
	•••	erences	283	
9		iclusion	28	
	Ref	erences	292	
A -		Ľ	200	
A	menc	lix	29	