TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Introduction — On Writing a Commentary	xiii
The Structure of the Book of Job	1
Text, Translation and Commentary	
The Prologue	
The Tale of the Righteous Job (1–2:10) Text and Translation Commentary	2 4-9 10-26
The Dialogue	10 20
Job's Lament (3)	27
Text and Translation	28-31
Commentary	32–40
The First Cycle	
The Speech of Eliphaz (4-5)	41
Text and Translation	42-45
Commentary	46-60
Job's Reply to Eliphaz (6-7)	62
Text and Translation	64-69
Commentary	70-83
The Speech of Bildad (8)	85
Text and Translation	86–87
Commentary	88-94
Job's Reply to Bildad (9-10)	95
Text and Translation	96–101
Commentary	102–116
The Speech of Zophar (11)	117
Text and Translation	118–119
Commentary	120–125
Job's Reply to Zophar (12–14)	127
Text and Translation	128–135
Commentary	136–153
The Second Cycle	
The Speech of Eliphaz (15)	155
Text and Translation	156–159
Commentary	160–167
Job's Reply to Eliphaz (16–17)	169
Text and Translation	170-173
Commentary	174185

vi Contents

The Speech of Bildad (18)	187
Text and Translation	188-189
Commentary	190-194
Job's Reply to Bildad (19)	195
Text and Translation	196-199
Commentary	200-208
The Speech of Zophar (20)	209
Text and Translation	210-213
Commentary	214-222
Job's Reply to Zophar (21)	223
Text and Translation	224-227
Commentary	228–236
The Third Cycle	
The Speech of Eliphaz (22)	238
Text and Translation	240-243
Commentary	244-252
Job's Reply to Eliphaz (23-24)	253
Text and Translation	254-259
Commentary	260-272
The Speech of Bildad (25; 26:5-14)	273
Text and Translation	274-275
Commentary	276–281
Job's Reply to Bildad (26:1-4; 27:1–12)	283
Text and Translation	284-285
Commentary	286–290
The Speech of Zophar (27:13–23)	291
Text and Translation	292-293
Commentary	294-296
The Hymn to Wisdom (28)	298
Text and Translation	300-303
Commentary	304-311
	304 311
Job's Soliloquy	24.2
In Remembrance of Happier Days (29)	313
Text and Translation	314-317
Commentary	318–324
The Misery of the Present Condition (30)	325
Text and Translation	326-329
Commentary	330–338
The Code of a Man of Honor (31)	339
Text and Translation	340-343
Commentary	344-356
The Words of Elihu	
The First Speech (32-33)	359

Contents

Text and Translation	360-365
Commentary	366-380
The Second Speech (34)	381
Text and Translation	382-385
Commentary	386-396
The Third Speech (35)	397
Text and Translation	398-399
Commentary	400-404
The Fourth Speech (36–37)	405
Text and Translation	406-411
Commentary	412-434
The Lord Out of the Whirlwind	
The Lord's First Speech (38–40:2)	435
Text and Translation	436-441
Commentary	442-465
Job's Response (40:3–5)	466
Text, Translation and Commentary	466
The Lord's Second Speech (40:6–41:26)	467
Text and Translation	468-473
Commentary	474-490
Job's Response (42:1–6)	491
Text and Translation	491
Commentary	492
The Epilogue	
The Jointure (42:7–10)	493
Text and Translation	493
Commentary	494-495
Job's Restoration (42:11-17)	497
Text and Translation	497
Commentary	498-499
Studies on the Language, Structure and Contents of Job	
The Principles of Biblical Prosody	501
2. The Theory of Biblical Strophes	506
3. The Theory of Syllabic Meter	507
4. Job's Use of Repetition in Parallelism	508
5. Logic, Music, and Literary Structure	513
6. The Metrics of Chapters 1–2	516
7. The Metric Structure of Chapter 3	517
8. On 4:12 ff. Wisdom and Revelation	518
9. On 5:13. The Inflection of the Stem of Feminine Nouns	
10. On 8:12-20. The Parable of the Two Plants	521
11. On 9:5–10. The Destructive Power of God	522

viii Contents

12.	On 10:9-11. Job and the Sexual Process	522
13.	On Chapter 12. The Structure and Content of Job's Third Response	523
14.	On 17:8, 9. Virtue and Its Reward	524
15 .	Job's Three Levels of Faith — Arbiter, Witness, Redeemer	526
16.	On 19:23-29. Job's Vision of His Vindicator	528
17.	On 21:17–33. The Use of Quotations in Argument	529
18.	On 22:11-14. God's Distance and the Failure of Retribution	530
19.	The Structure and Meaning of Chapter 24	531
20.	The Structure of the Third Cycle (Chapters 25–27)	534
21.	On 27:7-10. Job's Former Faith	535
22.	Zophar's Final Speech (27:1–23)	536
23.	The Hymn to Wisdom (Chapter 28)	536
24.	On 28:28. The Basic Theme of The Hymn to Wisdom	538
25.	Job's Closing Soliloquy — Part I (Chapter 29)	540
26.	Job's Closing Soliloquy — Part II (Chapter 30)	540
27.	Job's Code of Conduct (Chapter 31)	542
28.	The Elihu Speeches — Their Authenticity and Content	
	(Chapters 32–37)	546
29.	Elihu's Apology (Chapter 32)	553
30.	The Metric Form and Content of Chapter 34	554
31.	The Metric Structure of Chapter 37	555
32.	The Speeches of The Lord Out of the Whirlwind (38:1-41:26)	556
33.	The First Speech of The Lord (38:1–40:2)	563
34.	The Ostrich (39:13–18)	565
35.	The Second Speech of The Lord (40:6-41:26)	565
36.	The Authenticity and Structure of the Behemot and	
	Leviathan Sections (40:15-24; 40:25-41:26)	567
37.	Behemot and Leviathan — Their Identity	569
38.	The Text and Meaning of 41:1-4	572
39.	Job's Second Response (42:3–5)	573
40.	The Jointure in the Epilogue (42:7–10)	573
41.	The Conclusion of the Prose Tale (42:11-17)	575
42.	The Theory of Two Job Poems and the Unity of Job	576
Tabl	le of Abbreviations	583
Bibli	iography	593
Indi	ces	601