

## Table of Contents

Preface.....	VII
List of Abbreviations .....	XIII

### Part One: Christology

<i>Chapter 1: The Jewish Heritage</i> .....	3
1.1. The Son of David.....	8
1.2. Messiah/King.....	24
1.3. The Son of Man .....	33
1.4. Servant .....	42
 <i>Chapter 2: Hellenized Judaism and Beyond</i> .....	 47
2.1. The Son of God .....	48
2.2. Κύριος.....	59
2.3. Non-titular Motifs.....	64
2.3.1. Typological Motifs.....	65
2.3.2. Jesus as Prophet .....	70
2.3.3. Jesus and Wisdom.....	78
2.3.4. Conclusion .....	89

### Part Two: The Law

<i>Chapter 3: General Considerations</i> .....	97
3.1. The Law as a Whole .....	98
3.2. Matthew 5:17–20.....	103
3.2.1. Matthew 5:18 .....	107
3.2.2. Matthew 5:19 .....	116
3.2.3. Matthew 5:17 .....	120
3.2.4. Matthew 5:20 .....	127
3.2.5. Summary .....	129

<i>Chapter 4: The Matthean Polemic</i> .....	130
4.1. Jewish Opponents .....	130
4.2. Chapter 23 and the Charge of Hypocrisy .....	133
4.3. Rabbinic Tradition (23:2–3, 23).....	142
4.4. Religious Practice .....	145
4.5. The Food Laws and Table Fellowship .....	147
4.6. Fasting .....	155
4.7. The Sabbath .....	157
4.8. Circumcision.....	164
4.9. Tithes .....	167
4.10. The Temple and Taxes .....	168
4.11. Christian Opponents .....	171
4.12. The “Higher Righteousness” .....	175
4.12.1. Terms .....	175
4.12.2. The Love-Commandment .....	179
4.12.3. Mercy .....	180
4.12.4. Quid pro quo?.....	181
4.12.5. Charismatic Gifts.....	183
4.12.6. Judgment and Goodness .....	183
4.12.7. Wisdom.....	184
4.13. Righteousness and Grace.....	185
 <i>Chapter 5: The Sermon on the Mount</i> .....	 186
5.1. The Interpretive Options.....	186
5.1.1. The Sermon as Absolute (Unfulfillable) Demand .....	187
5.1.2. The Sermon as Literal and Fulfillable.....	188
5.1.3. The Sermon as Demand for Attitudinal Change .....	188
5.1.4. The Sermon as Portraying the Ethics of the Kingdom.....	189
5.2. Structure .....	191
5.3. The Beatitudes .....	192
5.4. The Antitheses (5:21–48) .....	204
5.4.1. Matthew 5:21–26 (On Murder) .....	208
5.4.2. Matthew 5:27–30 (On Adultery).....	210
5.4.3. Matthew 5:31–32 (On Divorce).....	212
5.4.4. Matthew 5:33–37 (On Oaths) .....	222
5.4.5. Matthew 5:38–42 (On Retaliation) and 5:43–48 (On Love of Enemies) .....	225
5.4.6. Matthew 5:48 (Call for Perfection).....	231
5.5. The Lord’s Prayer .....	235
5.6. Summary.....	240

## Part Three: The Church

<i>Chapter 6: The Nature of the Church</i> .....	245
6.1. The Church and Judaism .....	246
6.2. The Church and Its Mission.....	264
6.3. The Great Commission.....	270
6.3.1. Verse 18b: “All authority in heaven and earth has been given to me.”.....	282
6.3.2. Verse 19: “Go, therefore, and make disciples of all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Spirit.”.....	284
6.3.3. Verse 20a: “Teaching them to observe all the things I have commanded you.” .....	288
6.3.4. Verse 20b: “And behold, I am with you always, to the end of the age.”.....	290
 <i>Chapter 7: The Mission of the Church</i> .....	 292
7.1. Disciples and Discipleship .....	292
7.2. Discipleship and Church.....	303
7.3. The Church and Its Structure.....	305
7.4. The Church’s Leaders.....	309
7.4.1. Prophets.....	309
7.4.2. Scribes .....	313
7.5. Peter and the Disciples .....	315
7.6. Christology and Church.....	325

## Part Four: Scripture and Tradition

<i>Chapter 8: Scripture</i> .....	333
8.1. The “Formula-Quotations” .....	334
8.2. The Non-formula Quotations .....	342
8.2.1. Programmatic Statements.....	342
8.2.2. Direct Quotations, Allusions, and Typologies .....	343
8.2.3. Old Testament Influences on Events.....	346
8.3. Allusions in Matthew’s Narrative .....	346
8.3.1. The Biblical Beginning of Matthew.....	347
8.3.2. The Five Women of the Messianic Line .....	350
8.3.3. Wisdom’s Summons .....	354
8.3.4. Peter’s Confession and Jesus’ Assurance (Matt 16:16–19).....	356
8.4. Summing Up.....	359

<i>Chapter 9: Tradition</i> .....	360
9.1. The Miracle-Stories .....	363
9.2. The Commands to Silence .....	371
9.3. Studies of Matthew's Use of Tradition .....	379

## Part Five: History, Eschatology and Apocalyptic

<i>Chapter 10: History and Eschatology</i> .....	393
10.1. History .....	393
10.1.1. The Relationship to Judaism .....	393
10.1.2. The Relationship to the Secular World .....	397
10.1.3. External and Internal Threats .....	401
10.1.4. Structure and Narrative .....	403
10.2. Eschatology .....	416
10.2.1. Eschatological Motifs .....	416
10.2.1.1. The Presence of the Kingdom .....	416
10.2.1.2. The Futurity of the Kingdom and the Judgment .....	419
10.2.2. Delay of the Parousia .....	424
<i>Chapter 11: Eschatology and Apocalyptic</i> .....	428
11.1. Apocalyptic Motifs .....	428
11.1.1. General .....	428
11.1.2. Chapters 24–25 .....	439
11.1.3. Passion and Resurrection .....	458
11.1.4. The Consummation of All Things .....	474
11.2. Eschatology and Christology .....	475
11.3. History and Grace .....	477
11.3.1. The Importance of Genre .....	477
11.3.2. Matthew and Paul .....	478
11.3.3. Individual Texts on "Grace" in Matthew's Gospel .....	479
11.4. Conclusion .....	481
Bibliography .....	485
A. Commentaries on Matthew .....	485
B. Chapter and Section Bibliographies .....	487
C. Cumulative Bibliography .....	500
Index of Sources .....	547
Index of Modern Authors .....	593
Index of Subjects .....	610