

Figures	9
Tables	10
Abbreviations and acronyms	11
Executive summary	12
<i>Section 1: Introduction</i>	15
1.1 About Viet Nam	16
1.2 Climate variability and change	17
1.3 Other environmental issues	20
1.4 Migration patterns	21
<i>Section 2: Review of available regional data</i>	24
2.1 Rainfall distribution and trends	24
2.2 Floods	25
2.3 Seasonal shifts in rainfall	26
2.4 Economy	28
2.5 Rice production	30
2.6 Population and migration	30
<i>Section 3: Methodology</i>	33
3.1 Methods	33
3.1.1 Household survey	33
3.1.2 Participatory Research Approach	35
3.1.3 Expert interviews	35
3.2 Research limitations and practical challenges	35
<i>Section 4: Introduction to the case study area</i>	38
4.1 Criteria for selection	38
4.2 Description of survey site	38
<i>Section 5: Rainfall variability</i>	43
5.1 Rainfall distribution and trends	43
5.2 Floods	44

<i>Section 6: Livelihood and food security</i>	47
6.1 Sources of livelihood	47
6.2 Food security and coping strategies	51
6.3 Poverty	56
<i>Section 7: Migration and human mobility patterns</i>	59
<i>Section 8: Linking rainfall variability, food security and migration</i>	67
8.1 Climate and livelihood	67
8.2 Adaptation to climate change	70
8.3 Climate and migration	71
<i>Section 9: Summary and conclusion</i>	77
<i>Section 10: Reflections for policymakers</i>	81
<i>Annex I: Participatory Research Approach exercises</i>	85
<i>Annex II: List of expert interviews</i>	86
<i>Annex III: National research team composition</i>	87
<i>Annex IV: Map of research area</i>	88
<i>References</i>	91