

Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	xi
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xii
<i>List of Popes</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations for Primary Sources and Journals</i>	xv
<i>A Note on Names</i>	xix
1. Grand Narratives	1
The Problematic	1
The Problem of Sources	5
The Problem of the Historiography	13
A Political Framework for Roman History	20
2. The Countryside and the City	35
The Land of Castles	42
The Agro Romano	52
The Vineyard Belt	89
Conclusion	107
3. The Urban Economy	111
The Urban Fabric	112
The Urban Economy	136
Macroeconomic Problems	168
4. Urban Aristocracies	181
The 'Old Aristocracy' and the <i>Ancien Régime</i> of Rome, 900–1046	186
The 'New Aristocracy'	220
Rome's Aristocracies in an Italian Context	252
5. Medium Elites and Church Clienteles: The Society of Rome's Regions in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries	259
Medium Elites	260
Three Roman <i>Regiones</i>	277
Social Networks in the City of Rome: Parishes, Clienteles and Informal Associations	306
6. The Geography of Ritual and Identity	321
The Ritual Construction of Rome	321
Past and Present in Rome's Self-image	348
7. The Crisis, 1050–1150	385
Fall and Rise of a Judicial System	386
The Rules of Politics in Rome, 1050–1150	409

Political Expedients in the Crisis Decades	420
The Social Origins of the Commune	434
<i>Bibliography</i>	458
<i>Index</i>	489