- 1. Research History: from Pious Legends to Modern Research 10
- 2. Before the Romans: The Beginnings of Settlement in the Cologne Region 24 2.1 Gatherers and Hunters 24 2.2 Neolithic Settlers 24 2.3 Tumuli on the Ancient Track 28
- 3. Celtic and Germanic Peoples Before the Romans Arrived 34
 3.1 Caesar Conquers Gaul up to the Rhine 34
 3.2 The Ubii Cross the Rhine 38
 3.3 Germanic Neighbours East of the Rhine 41
- 4. The Romans Augustus' Reorganisation of Gaul 46 4.1 The Establishment of Roman Rule in Gaul 46 4.2 Drusus' Offensive in 12 BC 50 4.3 Further Campaigns in Germania up to 9 AD 53 4.4 Rome's Revenge and the Abandonment of Plans to Conquer Germania (14–17 AD) 56 4.5 The End of the Roman Offensive Against Germania 56

- 5. Oppidum Ubiorum The Urban Centre Of The Ubii and Military Headquarters of Germania Inferior 58 5.1 The Ubii Settle in the Area Around Cologne 58 5.2 The Beginnings Of Cologne -Establishment of the **Oppidum Ubiorum** 61 5.3 Waldgirmes -A Case Study 65 5.4 Oppidum and Ara – Planning and Infrastructure 69 5.5 Oppidum Ubiorum – Buildings and Inhabitants 78 5.6 Military Forces in and Around the Oppidum Ubiorum 92
- 6. The Colonial City CCAA 98 6.1 The Elevation of Cologne to the City of Colonia Claudia Ara Agrippinensium (CCAA) 98 6.2 Cologne during the Batavian Revolt 104 6.3 Germania inferior Becomes a Province, Cologne the Provincial Capital (caput provinciae) 112 6.4 The Province of Germania Inferior 115 6.5 The City Wall of CCAA 121 6.6 Infrastructure: Roads. Fresh Water, Waste Water 148 6.7 Large Public Buildings on the Rhine Front 165 6.8 Public Buildings in the Centre of the Colonia 182 6.9 Residential and Commercial Buildings 192 6.10 The Suburbs 213



- 7. The Ancient Port of
 Cologne 228
 7.1 The Romans and
 the Rhine 228
 7.2 Natural Harbour and
 Rhine Island 231
 7.3 Sunken Ships 234
 7.4 The Harbour: Place of Trade and Rubbish Dump 241
 7.5 The Harbour Channel
 Becomes Dry Land 252
- 8. Cemeteries 254
 - 8.1 Streets of Graves Outside the Walls 254
 8.2 Southern Necropolis on Severinstrasse –
 Bonner Strasse 257
 8.3 South-Western Necropolis on Luxemburger Strasse 267
 8.4 Western Street of Tombs on Aachener Strasse 269
 8.5 North-Western Cemetery Around St Gereon 272
 8.6 Northern Street of Tombs on Eigelstein 277

9. The Alteburg Naval Base and the Rhine Border of Germania Inferior 278 9.1 History of the Roman Rhine Fleet (Classis Germanica) 278 9.2 The Naval Base at Alteburg in Köln-Marienburg 282 9.3 The Rhine Border of Germania Inferior (Ripa Rheni Germaniae inferioris) 288

10. The Territory of CCAA:
 villae suburbanae,
 villae rusticae and vici 296
 10.1 Rural Settlement in the
 Surroundings Of Cologne 296
 10.2 The Industrial Belt
 Around CCAA 312

11. The Crisis: CCAA in the 3rd Century 316 11.1 Frankish Incursions and Civil War – the End of the Golden Age on the Rhine 316 11.2 Cologne in the 3rd Century 319 11.3 Chaos on the Rhine 322 11.4 Rebellion in Cologne – the Formation of the Gallic Empire 325

12. Cologne Between Diocletian and Aetius 326 12.1 Constantine, Cologne and Deutz 330 12.2 The Year 355 AD and its Consequences 345 12.3 The Land Around Cologne in the Late Roman Period 353 12.4 Times of Upheaval: The Age of Migrations in the Rhineland 357

13. Franks East and West of the Rhine 364

14. Cologne and its Romans 374

LITERATURE 378 PICTURE CREDITS 383 SERVICE ADDRESSES 384