

# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments* vii

*About the Contributors* ix

1. Introduction 1

SUE THOMAS

2. Women's Underrepresentation in U.S. Politics: The Enduring Gender  
Gap in Political Ambition 27

JENNIFER L. LAWLESS, RICHARD L. FOX, AND GAIL BAITINGER

3. Voter Attitudes, Behaviors, and Women Candidates 46

TIMOTHY R. LYNCH AND KATHLEEN DOLAN

4. The Race for the Presidency: Hillary Rodham Clinton 67

REGINA G. LAWRENCE AND MELODY ROSE

5. Hillary Rodham Clinton: A Case Study in the Rhetoric of Female  
Political Figures 80

MOANA VERCOE, RANDALL GONZALEZ, AND JEAN REITH SCHROEDEL

6. Women and Campaigns 97

REBEKAH HERRICK AND JEANETTE MOREHOUSE MENDEZ

7. Conservative Women Run for Office 111

RONNEE SCHREIBER

8. Different Portraits, Different Leaders? Gender Differences in U.S. Senators' Presentation of Self 126  
KIM L. FRIDKIN AND PATRICK J. KENNEY
9. Female Governors and Gubernatorial Candidates 145  
VALERIE R. O'REGAN AND STEPHEN J. STAMBOUGH
10. Representing Women's Interests in a Polarized Congress 162  
MICHELE L. SWERS
11. Women State Legislators: Women's Issues in Partisan Environments 181  
TRACY OSBORN AND REBECCA KREITZER
12. Entry-Level Politics? Women as Candidates and Elected Officials at the Local Level 199  
LAURA VAN ASSENDELFT
13. Judicial Women 216  
SALLY J. KENNEY
14. Indelible Effects: The Impact of Women of Color in the U.S. Congress 235  
LISA GARCÍA BEDOLLA, KATHERINE TATE, AND JANELLE WONG
15. Lesbian Candidates and Officeholders 253  
DONALD P. HAIDER-MARKEL AND CHELSIE LYNN MOORE BRIGHT
16. Trends in the Geography of Women in the U.S. State Legislatures 273  
BARBARA NORRANDER AND CLYDE WILCOX
17. Women in Elective Office Worldwide: Barriers and Opportunities 288  
PIPPA NORRIS AND MONA LENA KROOK

*References* 307

*Index* 347