

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Illustrations	xi
Abbreviations	xii
Permissions	xiv
Changes and Revisions	xvi
Manuscript Sigla	xviii
Introduction: A Program of Research	1
PART 1	
Holding On: William Durant the Younger (ca. 1266–1330)	107
1 The Manuscripts and Editions of William Durant the Younger's <i>Tractatus de modo generalis concilii celebrandi</i> —Revised	109
2 A New View of William Durant the Younger's <i>Tractatus de modo generalis concilii celebrandi</i>	152
3 Research on William Durant the Younger's <i>Tractatus de modo generalis concilii celebrandi</i> : A Critical Review	193
4 <i>Quod omnes tangit ab omnibus approbari debet</i> : The Words and the Meaning	222
5 At the Crossroads of Law and Politics: William Durant the Younger's 'Treatise' on Councils	258
6 The Reception of William Durant the Younger's Treatises in Late Medieval and Early Modern Times	270
7 William Durant the Younger and Conciliar Theory	294
PART 2	
Moving On: Hermann Conring (1606–81)	313
8 Conring on History	315
9 From Helmstedt via Mainz to Paris: Hermann Conring and Hugues de Lionne	339
10 A Question of Right: Hermann Conring's <i>New Discourse on the Roman-German Emperor</i>	350
11 Hermann Conring and the Republic of Letters	374

<b>12 Author and Authenticity in Conring's <i>New Discourse on the Roman-German Emperor</i>: A Seventeenth-Century Case Study</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>13 Political Unity and Religious Diversity: Hermann Conring's Confessional Writings and the Preface to Aristotle's <i>Politics</i> of 1637</b>	<b>416</b>
<b>14 Hermann Conring and the European History of Law</b>	<b>445</b>

**PART 3**

<b>Come and Gone: Past Sense</b>	<b>465</b>
----------------------------------	------------

<b>15 Visions of Order in the Canonists and Civilians</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>16 Sovereignty and Heresy</b>	<b>493</b>
<b>17 Empire the Modern Way</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>18 <i>The Limits of History</i> in Brief</b>	<b>512</b>
<b>19 Religious Authority and Ecclesiastical Governance</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>20 Hegel's Ghost: Europe, the Reformation, and the Middle Ages</b>	<b>545</b>
<b>Works Cited</b>	<b>597</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>659</b>