

## CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvii
<i>General Bibliography</i>	xxv

I THE HISTORY OF THE STUDY OF ISRAELITE AND JUDAEAN HISTORY	i
<i>John H. Hayes</i>	
§1 The earliest treatments of Israelite and Judaeon history	1
§2 The medieval period	22
§3 From the Renaissance to the Enlightenment	33
§4 The nineteenth century	53
§5 Current approaches	64
II THE PATRIARCHAL TRADITIONS	70
<i>William G. Denver (§1) and W. Malcolm Clark (§2)</i>	
§1 Palestine in the second millennium BCE: the archaeological picture	70
A Palestine in the second millennium BCE and biblical backgrounds	70
B The Middle and Late Bronze Ages in Syria-Palestine	79
C The history of a specific problem – the biblical patriarchs in the light of archaeology	92
D Prolegomenon to a reconsideration of archaeology and patriarchal backgrounds	102
E Conclusion	117

§2	The biblical traditions	120
A	The problem of patriarchal history	121
B	Some earlier views of the patriarchs	123
C	The sources and their interpretation	127
D	The date and setting of the patriarchal traditions	142
III THE JOSEPH AND MOSES NARRATIVES		149
<i>Thomas L. Thompson (§§1, 2, and 4) and Dorothy Irvin</i> <i>(§§3 and 4)</i>		
§1	Historical reconstructions of the narratives	149
A	The dating of the sojourn and the exodus	151
B	The Egyptian background of the narratives	154
C	Semites in Egypt	155
D	The Shasu and the Aramaean migration	157
E	Hittite treaties and early Israelite covenant	160
F	The 'small historical creed'	162
§2	The Joseph–Moses traditions and pentateuchal criticism	167
A	The documentary hypothesis	168
B	The history of religion school	169
C	Revisions of the documentary hypothesis and early historiography	171
D	The 'themes' of the pentateuch's ' <i>Grundlage</i> '	174
E	The pentateuch as narrative	178
§3	The Joseph and Moses stories as narrative in the light of ancient Near Eastern narrative	180
A	The spurned seductress	185
B	The interpreter of dreams	188
C	The success of the unpromising	190
D	The treasure in the sack	190
E	The persecuted baby	191
F	The bloody bridegroom	193
G	The inanimate animal	194
H	The obedient water	196
I	The plagues	198
J	The traditional episode of sending the saviour	200
§4	The narratives about the origin of Israel	203

IV THE ISRAELITE OCCUPATION OF CANAAN	213
<i>J. Maxwell Miller</i>	
§1 The biblical sources	213
A The account of the conquest in Numbers 13–Judges 1	213
B Other biblical materials	239
§2 Egyptian sources	245
§3 Archaeological evidence	252
§4 Possible approaches to historical reconstruction	262
A Pan-Israelite exodus and invasion	264
B Independent migrations and settlement by separate tribal groups	266
C Gradual penetration in search of pasturage	268
D Forced entry: artifactual evidence and military feasibility	270
E The conquest as internal revolt	277
§5 The occupation of the land	279
V THE PERIOD OF THE JUDGES AND THE RISE OF THE MONARCHY	285
<i>A. D. H. Mayes</i>	
§1 Sources	285
A Judges	286
B Samuel	293
§2 Approaches to the problems of historical reconstruction	297
A The theory of a twelve-tribe Israelite amphictyony	299
B Critique of the amphictyonic theory	304
§3 The period of the Judges	308
§4 The reign of Saul	322
VI THE DAVIDIC–SOLOMONIC KINGDOM	332
<i>J. Alberto Soggin</i>	
§1 The biblical source material	332
A The narratives about the rise of David	333
B The ark narratives	336
C The narrative of the Davidic succession	337
D The Solomonic traditions	338
E The traditions in Chronicles	339

§2	The archaeological evidence	340
§3	The reign of David	343
	A David's rise to power over Judah and Israel	343
	B The Davidic empire	349
	C Civil and military administration under David	356
	D Political tensions within the Davidic kingdom	359
	E Religious developments under David	361
§4	The reign of Solomon	363
	A Solomon's accession to the throne	363
	B The development of royal ideology	365
	C Solomon and the Jerusalem temple	367
	D Solomon and the state cult	370
	E International affairs under Solomon	373
	F Internal affairs under Solomon	376
VII THE SEPARATE STATES OF ISRAEL AND JUDAH		381
	<i>Herbert Donner</i>	
§1	The collapse of the Davidic-Solomonic empire and the dissolution of the personal union between Israel and Judah	381
	A Jeroboam I (927-907 BCE)	386
	B Rehoboam (926-910 BCE)	388
§2	The kingdom of Judah from Rehoboam to Azariah/Uzziah	389
§3	The kingdom of Israel from Jeroboam I to Jeroboam II	395
	A The dynasty of Omri (878-845 BCE)	399
	B The dynasty of Jehu (845-747 BCE)	408
§4	The beginning of the Assyrian period of the history of Israel and Judah	415
§5	The Syro-Ephraimite war and the end of the kingdom of Israel	421
VIII JUDAH AND THE EXILE		435
	<i>Bustenay Oded</i>	
§1	General background and sources	435
	A The general background	435
	B The source material	438

§2	The kingdom of Judah during the reign of Hezekiah	441
A	The cultic reform of Hezekiah	442
B	The war against the Philistines	444
C	Hezekiah's rebellion and Sennacherib's campaign against Judah	446
§3	The reigns of Manasseh and Amon	452
§4	Josiah and the Deuteronomic reformation	458
§5	The last days of Judah and the destruction of Jerusalem (609–586 BCE)	469
§6	Judah during the exilic period (586–538 BCE)	476
§7	Exile and diaspora	480
A	Mesopotamia	480
B	Egypt	486
IX THE PERSIAN PERIOD		489
	<i>Geo Widengren</i>	
§1	Literary sources and archaeological remains	489
A	Biblical Jewish sources	489
B	Non-biblical Jewish sources	493
C	Non-Jewish sources	495
D	Archaeological remains	499
§2	Problems in reconstructing Jewish history in the Persian period	503
A	The chronological order of Ezra and Nehemiah	503
B	The administrative relationship of Judah and Samaria	509
C	The Samaritan schism and the construction of the Samaritan temple	511
D	The identity of Ezra's law-book	514
§3	The Jewish community under the Persians	515
A	The return and the reconstruction of the temple	515
B	From Zerubbabel to Nehemiah	523
C	Nehemiah and the refortification of Jerusalem	527
D	The Jewish colony at Elephantine	532
E	The activity of Ezra	535
F	Jerusalem and Samaria	537
G	Summary	538

X	THE HELLENISTIC AND MACCABAEAN PERIODS	539
	<i>Peter Schäfer</i>	
§1	Literary sources and archaeological evidence	539
	A Literary sources	539
	B Archaeological evidence	549
§2	Some important problems of the period	560
	A The coins of the Hasmonaean period	560
	B The causes of the religious persecution	562
	C Jason's rebellion and the Egyptian campaigns of Antiochus IV	564
	D The chronology of I Maccabees 4.26-35 and II Maccabees 11.1-15	566
§3	The beginning of the Hellenistic period in Palestine (331-301 BCE)	568
§4	Palestine under Ptolemaic rule (301-200 BCE)	571
§5	Palestine under Seleucid domination (200-135 BCE)	576
	A Oniads and Tobiads	577
	B The 'Hellenistic reform'	580
	C The Maccabaeian rebellion	585
§6	The Hasmonaean dynasty	596
	A John Hyrcanus I (135/34-104 BCE)	596
	B Aristobulus I (104-103 BCE)	599
	C Alexander Jannaeus (103-76 BCE)	599
	D Salome Alexandra (76-67 BCE)	602
	E Aristobulus II (67-63 BCE)	603
XI	THE ROMAN ERA	605
	<i>A. R. C. Leaney</i> (§§1-6) and <i>Jacob Neusner</i> (§7)	
§1	From Alexandra to Pompey (67-57 BCE)	606
§2	The revolt of Aristobulus and the rise of Herod (56-37 BCE)	611
§3	The reign of Herod (37-4 BCE)	619
	A Herod: his family and court	620
	B Herod as king of Judaea	625
	C Herod and Rome	630
§4	Herod's immediate successors	633

*Contents*

xi

§5	Judaea as a Roman province (6–66 CE)	636
A	Judaea under Roman governors (6–41 CE)	636
B	The reign of Agrippa I (41–44 CE)	644
C	Judaea under Roman procurators (44–66 CE)	647
§6	The first Jewish revolt (66–74 CE)	653
§7	Judaism after the destruction of the temple	663
<i>Appendix: Chronology of the Israelite and Judaeen kings</i>		678
<i>Index of names and subjects</i>		685
<i>Index of authors</i>		703
<i>Index of biblical passages</i>		715

MAPS

1.	The 'Fertile Crescent', showing zone suitable for pastoralism (100–250 mm. annual rainfall)	728
2.	General physical features of Palestine	729
3.	Approximate settlement pattern of the Israelite tribes	730
4.	Syro-Palestine at the time of David and Solomon	731
5.	The Assyrian empire at its greatest expansion	732
6.	The Persian empire at its greatest expansion	733
7.	Approximate boundary of the province of Judah	734
8.	Palestine during the Hellenistic period, showing maximum extent of the Hasmonaean kingdom	735
9.	Palestine during the time of Herod and his successors	736